# The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1869. NO. 168.



The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.


MISCELLANEOUS.

DR LAWRENCE'S

## WOMAN'S FRIEND!

A SAFE AND RELIABLE REMEDY FOR ALL DISEASES

PECULIAR TO FEMALES.

SUCH AS

LEUCHORRHOEA, OR WHITES; PROLAPSUS UTERI, OR FALLING OF THE WOMB; IRREGULAR, PAINFUL OR SUPPRESSED MENSTRUATION; PAIN IN THE BACK; NERVOUSNESS, WAKEFULNESS, WEAKNESS, &C., &C., &C.

☞ Dedicated to the Ladies of America, for whose benefit it was designed, and whose happiness it will promote, by the discoverer, JOS. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

### TO PHYSICIANS.

The articles of which the WOMAN'S FRIEND is compounded are published around each bottle, and it is believed to be the

**Best Uterine Tonic and Alterative yet Discovered.**

☞ It is a valuable and reliable agent in all Derangements of the Reproductive Organs, and in Hysteria, Nervous Headache, Spinal Irritation, &c.

J. H. BAKER & CO.,
Wholesale Agents
No. 4 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

☞ To whom all orders must be addressed.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Feb. 23-3m

### Plows, Hoes, &c.

200 NO. 0 PLOWS.
50 No. 4 "
50 Linton "
150 doz. Cotton Hoes—all sizes.
10 " Ames', Rowland's and other Shovels.
10 " Trace Chains.
10 " Plow Harness.
10 " Mule and Horse Collars.

Riding Saddles, Cart Saddles, Bridles, Harness Leather, Black Waxed Upper Leather, &c., &c., which I offer on good terms.

Feb. 23-1809 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

### Cotton Seed Meal! Cotton Seed Meal!

200 BUSHELS of this best of Cow Food, in Store.

Feb 23-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

### Prime Seed Oats.

JUST RECEIVED, from Western Carolina, a large consignment of prime heavy Oats, for Seed. Also in store and constantly receiving, Irish Potatoes, Onions and Cabbage.

JAMES M. TOWLES,
Feb. 23-1w Auc. & Com. Merchant.

MOUNTAIN BUTTER, IN SMALL KITS for families, received by almost every train.

JAMES M TOWLES,
Feb. 23-1w Auc. & Com. Merchants.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE, Fine Mountain Apples, Seed Oats, Onions and Onion Sets, Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.

Feb. 23-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

### Molasses, Molasses.

8 HHDS. MORE OF THAT GOOD MOLASSES For sale by

Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

AUCTION, AUCTION, MONDAY NIGHT.

Ladies Dress Goods, Calf Boots and Shoes and general Merchandise.

W. H. JONES & CO.
Feb. 23-tf Auc. & Com. Merchants.

### Fall and Winter Importations.

1869. — 1869.

MILLINERY GOODS!

RIBBONS, TRIMMING RIBBONS, VELVET RIBBONS.

SILKS, SATINS, VELVETS.

FANCY BONNET MATERIALS.

BLONDS CRAPES NETTS.

FRENCH FLOWERS, PLUMES AND ORNAMENTS.

BONNETS and LADIES' HATS IN STRAW, SILK, VELVET and FELT.

We offer the largest and best assorted Stock in the U. states, comprising all the latest Parisian Novelties, and unequaled in choice variety and cheapness.

ARMSTRONG, CATOR, & CO.,
237 and 239 Baltimore Street,
Feb. 23-tf Baltimore.

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRIZE!

### orth Carolina Mutual Home Insurance Company!

INCORPORATED DECEMBER, 1868.

| CHARTERED CAPITAL. | AMOUNT NOW LIABLE FOR LOSSES. |
|---|---|
| $500,000. | $170,000. |

*OFFICERS:*

JAMES H. FOOTE, President.
W. E. PELL, Vice Pres. SEATON GALES, Sec.
R. H. BATTLE, Treasurer.

R. G. LEWIS,
A. W. LAWRENCE, } *Executive Committee.*
T. H. DAVIS.

Gen. Ag't for Western N. C.—GEN. R. B. VANCE.
" " Eastern " THOS. THOMPSON.

Office: First door South of Raleigh Nat. Bank, RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS HOME COMPANY, CHARTERED BY the Legislature of North Carolina, insures property against loss or damage by

FIRE, LIGHTNING, OR TORNADO,

and does business on the Mutual and Joint Stock plans.

The character of those who control the affairs of the Company is a sufficient guarantee that it is, what it professes to be, a HOME ENTERPRIZE, offering ample and liberal protection against loss by fire, &c., on the most easy and liberal terms to insurers.

The TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS in N. C. Bonds, required by the Charter to be deposited with the Public Treasurer, have promptly been so deposited and the Treasurer's receipt therefor obtained.

Policies are issued for a term not to exceed five years.

No other Company offers greater inducements to insurers.

Now is the time for all who feel any interest in a HOME INSTITUTION to come forward and encourage this Company,—receiving, as they will, reciprocal benefit in the enhancement of value and protection of their property.

For further particulars, address the Secretary, or consult General or Local Agents, who will, in due time, be announced.

☞ ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID.

W. H. MURDOCH, Asst. Sec. & Local Agt. | SEATON GALES, Secretary.

Jan. 30-3m

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

SUPERIOR COTTON SEED!

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS!!

VICK COTTON SEED!
PEELER COTTON SEED!
MONTEREY COTTON SEED!

HAVING PERFECTED ARRANGEMENTS by which I can secure good seed from

THE FAR SOUTH,

I invite the attention of Farmers to specimen Seed at my Store.

☞ Orders solicited at once.

DOUGLAS BELL,
Fayetteville Street,
Feb 9-tf Raleigh, N. C.

SUGARS! SUGARS! SUGARS!

Sugars are high, and, if the revolution continues, they will go higher. Now is the time to buy. Twenty barrels Sugars on hand.

Feb. 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN! CORN! CORN!
500 bushels Corn.
MEAL! MEAL! MEAL!
200 bushels Meal,
SUPERIOR SEED OATS.
100 bushels Oats. For sale by

Feb. 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

### Important to Farmers.

SUPER PHOSPHATES!

FINE GROUND BONE PHOSPHATES, $45 per Ton, in bags
ALKALINE SUPER PHOSPHATES, $65 per Ton, in bags.
AMMONIATED SUPER PHOSPHATE, $70 per ton, in bags.
AMMONIATED SUPER PHOSPHATE, $75 per ton, in bags.

For sale by DOUGLAS BELL,
Raleigh, Feb 25-tf Fayetteville St.

BACON, LARD, SUGARS, of all grades.
Candy, Axle Grease
Cotton Yarns and Sheetings.
Edgerton Snuff.
Concentrated Lye.
N. C Shoes, Rice,
Rosin Soap, Buntets.
Sole Leather.
Just arrived, and for sale at

Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

### Nails, Nails,

OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted numbers. For sale by

Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

RAISINS! RAISINS!

New Layer Raisins on hand and for sale by

Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SUGAR! SUGAR! SUGAR!

Crushed, Powdered, Extra C, Porto Rico, and Common Brown Sugars, for sale by

UPCHURCH & DODD.

CANDY! CANDY!

Another lot of newly-made Candy, in 25 lb. boxes, at

UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

RAISINS! RAISINS!

Another supply of new Layer Raisins, at

UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

BACON AND LARD.

A new supply of new Bacon and Family Lard, at

UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETINGS.

Another supply of Holt's Sons Yarns and Sheetings, at

UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES!

Another supply of Shoes, N. C. manufacture.

UPCHURCH & DODD.

SNUFF! SNUFF! SNUFF!

DIP, DIP, DIP.

FRESH SNUFF, FRESH SNUFF.

EGERTON'S SCOTCH SNUFF, the only Snuff that will sell in this Market. It has been used in this State for more than twenty-five years, and will be used for the next twenty-five years to come.

For sale Wholesale and Retail by

Jan. 23-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

MISCELLANEOUS.

### Mare Stolen—$25 Reward.

STOLEN FROM my stables in Wilson County, on Sunday night last, a SORREL MARE, six years old, under medium size, white hind feet with a scar from a kick on left hip joint, a blaze in the face and foretop cropped off. Her right eye is weak and runs water. It is thought she was carried in the direction of Clayton. A reward of $25 will be paid for her recovery.

WM. HINNANT,
Feb. 18-2t&2tw* Wilson, N. C.

### CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 23d, 1869.

On and after Feb. 23d, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh..... 7.20 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon..... 2.10 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon..... 10.15 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh..... 4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh.... 11.35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh 9.30 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
Feb. 23-tf Superintendent.

FRESH CANNED TOMATOES. Pickles by the gallon or hundred.

Feb 6-tf A. D. TAYLOR.

ANOTHER CRATE OF FINE CABBAGE, at A. D. TAYLOR'S.

Feb. 17-tf No. 10 Hargett Street.

RED SOLE LEATHER GOODS, AND GOOD if damaged. A. D. TAYLOR,

Feb. 17-tf No. 10 Hargett St.

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT OF MISH, Catawba, Scuppernong and Clinton Grape Vines.

Feb. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

LIFE INSURANCE.

### THE KNICKERBOCKER MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

Southern Branch, SAVANNAH, Ga.,

A. WILBUR, *Manager.*
R. D. ARNOLD, *Consulting Physician.*

THE ONLY BRANCH OFFICE OF LIFE INSURANCE IN THIS SECTION WHERE POLICIES ARE ISSUED AND LOSSES PAID.

ASSETS NEARLY

## $5,000,000.

ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY

$3,000,000.

Annual Dividends nearly 50 per cent.

$73,500 LOSSES PAID BY THE SOUTHERN BRANCH IN TWO YEARS.

THE KNICKERBOCKER IS AN OLD, RELIable Company, and offers as great inducements to insurers as any solvent Company can. Issues Policies on every desirable plan. Loans one-third of Premium to Policy-Holder.

All Policies non-forfeitable, as the insured can at any time, on demand, get its surrender value.

NO RESTRICTIONS ON RESIDENCE OR TRAVEL.

NO EXTRA CHARGE for OFFICERS of the ARMY or NAVY. Officers of first-class Steam or Sail Vessels, or Railroad Conductors, &c.

**The "KNICKERBOCKER" is ONE of the TWO Northern Companies whose Policies in the South were kept intact during the entire Rebellion, whose Dividends were accredited to Policy Holders as though Premiums were paid.**

**And is THE Company that paid all losses after the war, that occurred during the war, thus proving its integrity, the honorable method of conducting its business, and its indisputable solvency.**

The KNICKERBOCKER still pays all losses, never disputes a just claim, and is as liberal and SAFE as any Company in America.

W. S. BELDEN,
General Agent for N. C.,
*Raleigh.*

GEO. H. SNOW, Agent, Raleigh.

Jan. 21-3m

### Importance of Life Insurance.

Read another forcible illustration of how the CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY pays its losses:—

"Received, at Raleigh, N. C., Jan 29th, 1869, of S. D. Watt, General Agent of the Conn. Mutual Life Ins. Co., two thousand five hundred and forty-five dollars, in full payment of Policy No. 34,031, and dividend on the life of my late husband, ——, and I hereby surrender all my right, title and interest in the same to said Company.

(Signed) ——— ———, of Newbern, N. C."

We refrain from publishing the names of the parties, because we do not think it advisable to publish one's private business, but will state, although the party had not been insured quite five months, yet received a 50 per cent. dividend on $45 on the premium paid. The dividends of this Company have been larger than those of any other, averaging over 50 per cent. annually, from the beginning, and the present dividend (Feb 1st, 1869,) exceeds the average. On this seventeenth annual dividend the Directors have, besides declaring a 45 per cent. dividend upon the premium paid, declared a per centage dividend on the surplus reserve arising from interest, which increases the policy holder's dividend annually, and on some policies pays over 70 per cent. this year. They have also adopted a *reduced all-cash premium table*, with immediate annual dividends.

This company is purely mutual; there are no Stockholders to absorb its earnings. It offers abundant security in a large accumulated fund of OVER TWENTY-THREE MILLIONS DOLLARS, derived alone from its business, and has $154 assets, securely invested for every $100 of its liabilities. Its plans of business comprise all the desirable forms of insurance.

S. D WATT,
Feb 3-tf Gen. Agent, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

### HENRY V. NIEMEYER,

General COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

PROVISIONS, LIME, COAL, SALT, Lumber, Bricks, Plaster & Cement

PERUVIAN GUANO & SUPER PHOSPHATE, RAW BONE, LAND PLASTER & LIME,

HIGH STREET & CENTRAL WHARF,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.

Special attention to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., coming by any Railroad Canal or Water course.

Feb 10-3m

### The North Carolina Land Co.

HAVE for sale a fine 2 story frame House in the City of Raleigh, with 16 rooms, fire place in each.

Feb 5-tf

THE N. C. LAND COMPANY have applications for two or three Dwelling Houses in the City

Feb 5-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, P. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN, Tarboro, N. C. Late Warren'n N. C. of N. Y.

### HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,) NORFOLK, VA.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 3-tf

### Family Carriage for Sale.

A NEAT LIGHT CARRIAGE, with Shafts and Tongue, and two sets Harness, arranged for one or two horses, but little used and in perfect order.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
Feb. 13-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

LIFE INSURANCE.

## ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HON. E. A. BULKELEY, President,
AUSTIN DUNHAM, Vice "
T. O. ENDERS, Secretary.
H. W. StJOHN, Actuary.

SUMMARY OF BUSINESS FOR 1867

| | |
|---|---|
| Total Assets, over | $10,000,000 |
| Polices Insured in '67, | 15,251 |
| Am'nt Insured, nearly | $45,000,000 |
| Policies Average " | 3,000 |
| Receipts for 1867, | 5,129,447 |
| Surplus for Dividends, | 2,000,000 |

Dividend Fifty per cent.

Receipts for Interest Nearly Paid Its Losses.

It has $130 Assets for every $100 Liabilities.

Its premium receipts at the present time are nearly HALF A MILLION DOLLARS per month and are rapidly increasing.

The growth of the Ætna has never been equaled by any other Company whatsoever, in Europe or America.

Particular attention is called to the fact that while its business is increasing unprecedentedly, its ratio of expenses is comparatively small.

ECONOMY of management, CARE in the selection of risks, *promptness* in the payment of death claims, and *security* in the investment of its immense Trust Funds, are rigidly adhered to, and have ever characterized this Company.

The ÆTNA issues all the favorite kinds of Policies at the most favorable rates.

The ÆTNA issued last year more Endowment Insurances than any other Company.

The ÆTNA'S ratio of expenses, or cost of new business is less than any other Company whatsoever, and less than *two-thirds* of the average.

The ÆTNA is as liberal in permits to travel, in all parts of the world, as a sound discretion will warrant, and is much more liberal than any other prominent Company.

ANNUAL INCOME over $6,000,000.

The only Company that has the Low Participating Non-forfeitable Term Insurance with privilege of renewal. Ex. of rate at age 30 $14 67, which is nearly 40 per cent. lower than any other leading Company. Also

Non-forfeiting cash rates with dividends on contribution plan and payable at the end of the first year.

### Description of Policies.

First—Whole Life Policies,

Second—Endowment Policies, for terms of ten fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty, and thirty-five years.

### AGES.

Insurance will be granted at all ages from fifteen to sixty years.

### PREMIUMS.

Premiums are payable annually during the continuance of the insurance, or annually during a period of five, ten, fifteen, or twenty years within the insurance term, or by single payment.

### DIVIDENDS.

All Whole Life and Endowment Policies, issued at the rates published herewith, will participate in the surplus from the date of issue,

The dividends will be declared and paid annually upon the contribution plan, and may be applied as the assured shall elect, either to reduce future premiums, or to increase the Cash Value of the Policy.

If no election be made the dividends will be added to the Cash Values.

When, by adding the dividends to the Cash Value, the accumulations on any Policy shall have become sufficient to keep the same in force for its *full amount*, without further payments, the assured may, at his option, either continue payment of premiums—and enlarge thereby the annual additions to its Cash Value—or discontinue them; and in either case, when the accumulations shall have become equal to the sum insured, the annual dividends on the Policy will be declared as a per centage of said sum, and paid in cash, and upon surrender of said Policy the sum insured thereby will be paid in *full*, without regard to the time fixed therein for its payment.

The system of applying the dividends as peculiarly advantageous to the assured, securing, at an increased age, not only relief from further payment of premiums, but, at the same time, an annual income until death, unless he shall have previously received full payment of the Policy.

Dividends on paid-up Policies—that is, Policies which require no further payment of premium to continue them in force for the original amount of insurance—will be paid in cash upon demand.

### NON-FORFEITURE RULES.

**No whole Life or Endowment Policy, on which two or more annual cash premiums have been paid, shall be forfeited by failure to make further payment as stipulated therein, but will continue in force for the full amount which the Cash Value and dividends, then accumulated, will purchase, taken as a single net premium, upon the "Actuaries" rate of mortality and four per cent. interest; and the amount continued in force will generally exceed the aggregate of the payments actually made, extra charges excepted.**

W. H. CROW,
*General Agent*

And Manager for Virginia, South of the James, and the State of North Carolina.

Dec. 16-tf *Office, Raleigh, N. C.*

THE

## MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1842.

CASH ACCUMULATIONS OVER $30,000,000, AND EXCLUSIVELY THE PROPERTY OF THE POLICY HOLDERS.

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH, WHICH CAN BE USED EITHER TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF POLICY OR TO DECREASE THE ANNUAL PREMIUMS.

Over $300,000 returned to Southern Policy Holders, after the War, as the Surrender Value of their Policies.

Policies issued on all approved plans, and particular attention called to the ENDOWMENT POLICIES of this Company, as a safe and profitable investment. For further particulars, apply to

O. P. BRESEE, GEN. AG'T., BALTIMORE, MD.
C. C. CROW, Agent, Raleigh, N. C.
JACOB PARKER, " Warrenton, "

☞ Other Agents of the Company will be announced in due time.

Feb. 16-3m

THE

## EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

OF

NEW YORK.

THE rapid advancement of "THE EQUITABLE," to the very front rank of American Life Insurance Companies, the unprecedented amount of its new *business* for the year ending September 30th, 1868, being over

FIFTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS,

the large accumulation by it of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, together with an annual income of FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, afford the very best evidences of its *popularity, success* and reliability.

A brief comparison of the Society's business for the first nine years of its organization, will best illustrate its remarkable progress.

PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.

| Years. | No. Policies Issued. | Sum Assured. | Income. | Assets. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1859 | | | | |
| mos. | 277 | $ 1,178,000 00 | $ 23,514 00 | $ 130,771 00 |
| 1860 | 612 | 1,906,500 00 | 77,494 00 | 162,616 00 |
| 1861 | 676 | 1,818,750 00 | 107,867 00 | 210,686 00 |
| 1862 | 1,293 | 3,895,450 00 | 174,016 00 | 393,296 00 |
| 1863 | 1,623 | 4,591,900 00 | 308,471 00 | 584,714 00 |
| 1864 | 2,873 | 8,758,550 00 | 613,491 00 | 1,017,977 00 |
| 1865 | 5,445 | 15,746,650 00 | 971,505 75 | 1,586,823 95 |
| 1866 | 7,345 | 20,072,450 00 | 2,039,077 00 | 3,077,789 00 |
| 1867 | 10,446 | 33,750,020 00 | 3,247,023 74 | 5,135,423 15 |
| *1868 | *11,600 | * 41,895,814 00 | *5,100,000 00 | *8,000,000 00 |

*Year ending September 30th, 1868.

STANDING OF THE EQUITABLE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.—In 1859, it was the ninth. In 1861, the eighth. In 1862 and 1863, the seventh. In 1864 and '65, the sixth. In 1866, the fourth. In 1867, fiscal the 2nd.

### DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

Agents wishing to represent the Society, or persons wishing information in regard to Life Assurance, will please address special Agents.

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO., General Agents,

W. H. FINCH, Special Agent for N. C. Charlotte, N. C.

T. C. HOOPER,
J. R. B. HATHAWAY, } TRAVELING AGENTS.
J. B. MARTIN,

Dec. 18-3m

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.

THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

### The N. C. Land Company

HAVE orders for 50 or 100,000 acres of timbered Swamp Lands in the Eastern part of the State. Any person having such land to dispose of, on reasonable terms, will address

H. W. BEST,
Feb. 6-tf Sec'y and Treas'r, Raleigh, N. C.

### TO TOBACCONISTS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE JUST RECEIVED 2,500 pounds

PURE LICORICE MASS,

compromising the following celebrated brands, viz: G. H., Y. N. F. & R. R. which they will sell in cases at the NEW YORK PRICES, freight and charges added.

Feb. 15-tf P. P. PESCUD & SON.

N. C. SHEETINGS AND COTTON YARNS at Factory Prices, by the bale.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 19-tf

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS, at 20 cts.

A. D. TAYLOR,
Feb 6-tf No. 10 Hargett St.

### SPONGE.

P. P. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.

Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at

Feb 15-tf P. P. PESCUD & SON'S.

Office W. C. & Ruth. R. R. Co., WILMINGTON, N. C., Feb. 12, 1869.

A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of this Company will be held in Wilmington on Thursday, April 15th, 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to consider certain amendments proposed to the Charter of the Company by the General Assembly of North Carolina, now in session.

A printed copy of the bill proposing said amendments will be forwarded to each Stockholder.

Transfer Books will be closed on the 15th day of March.

By order of the Board of Directors:

L. T. ALDERMAN,
Feb. 15-2tawtd Secretary.

WANTED.—A COACH BODY MAKER. Apply to

G. T. MOORE,
Rocky Mount,
Feb 16-3td Edgecombe Co., N. C.

WANTED.—A MULE, NOT LESS THAN 10 years old, and not more than 15 years old, blind in both eyes, large in size.

Apply next door to "Sentinel" office.

Feb 20-tf

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.

Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

FOR SALE.

Pure N. C. FRENCH BRANDY, made from the scuppernong Wine, for medicinal purposes.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auc'rs & Com. Merchants.

## NEW RESTAURANT.

MARTIN STREET,

OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ELEGANTLY fitted up and furnished this house, and is now ready for the

**Accommodation of the Public,**

which will at all times be supplied with the

*BEST VIANDS*

this and foreign markets afford.

SPECIAL ROOMS

will always be kept in readiness for private parties.

Feb 8-d3m A. W. FRAPS.

### Piano Tuning and Repairing.

W. H. VAUGHN, PRACTICAL TUNER and Repairer of Pianos, will attend to any orders addressed to him, at Raleigh. He is known in this City, and all work done by him is warranted to give satisfaction.

Feb 18-1m*

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Most Vigorous and the Most Liberal Insurance Company in the Country.

## BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

141 Broadway, N. Y.

ASSETS OVER

## $1,000,000!

CHRISTIAN W. BOUKE, ..... *President.*
ABRAM D. POLHEMUS, ..... *Vice President.*
WILLIAM M. COLE, ..... *Secretary.*
D. F. FACKLER, ..... *Consulting Actuary.*
DANIEL AYRES, M. D., LL.D., *Med. Examiner.*

*POLICIES ISSUED AS GOOD AS UNITED STATES BONDS.*

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE AS AT DEATH!

**The BROOKLYN LIFE is the only Company in the country which guaranties a definite surrender-value to every Policy on which two or more annual premiums have been paid; this amount, in dollars and cents, is endorsed on every Policy issued. Should any Policy-holder become unable to pay his premiums, he can thus know the cash worth of the Policy at any time after two annual premiums have been paid.**

**This certainly is the greatest inducement and most tangible advantage ever accorded to parties insuring their lives.**

Among the advantages offered by the BROOKLYN, which thoroughly evince the determination of the officers to make it the MOST LIBERAL Life Insurance Company in the United States, are:

1st. TOTAL REMOVAL OF ALL RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL AND RESIDENCE. The Assured may travel or reside anywhere they choose, the world over, without extra premium or special permit.

2d. A Loan of one-third of the Premium to the Policy-Holder Annually.

3d. All Policies are non-forfeitable after two full annual premiums have been paid.

4th. Rates as low as are consistent with financial soundness, and less than those of almost all Companies which accommodate their assured with loans.

5th. Dividends annually (after second year) in cash. Dividends are divided on the CONTRIBUTION PLAN—the only equitable manner of dividing the earnings of a Life Insurance Company. The Contribution Plan was first conceived by Mr. D. F. Fackler, now Actuary of this Company, and has been adopted by most of the best managed Life Companies in this country.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid and now pays to its Policy-holders LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

6th. Promptitude in paying losses.

7th. No charge for policy or stamp.

The success which the "BROOKLYN" has achieved, fully exemplified in its rapid and healthful growth, is a convincing proof of the confidence reposed by the public in its soundness, integrity and liberality.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Raleigh,
GENERAL AGENT FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

Dec. 19-3m

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE WHOLESALE TRADE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

## DRY GOODS,

CORNER OF SYCAMORE AND BANK STREETS,

PETERSBURG, Va.,

RESPECTFULLY CALL YOUR ATTENTION to their large and attractive stock of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS

YANKEE NOTIONS.

CARPETS, RUGS, &c.

We shall, in a few days, be prepared to offer the largest stock of the above goods in the

STATE OF VIRGINIA,

All of which they guarantee to sell at

BALTIMORE PRICES.

Our Stock is kept constantly complete,—one of our partners remaining in New York during the entire business season, thereby taking every advantage of changes in the Market price of Goods.

We ask of the Merchants of the Old North State a comparison of our prices with those of Baltimore, and we feel confident they will find it to their interest to buy of us.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner Bank and Sycamore Sts.,
Dec 5-3m Petersburg, Va.

DAVIS, ROPER & CO.,

WHOLESALE

Grocers & Commission Merchants

No. 5 DOCK FRONT,

Petersburg, Va.,

Keep constantly on hand a large stock of BACON, LARD, FLOUR, COFFEE, SUGARS, SYRUPS, SALT, GUNNY AND DUNDEE BAGGING, BALE ROPE, TWINE, CANDLES, SOAPS, NAILS, TEAS, ETC., ETC.

All of which they offer at the very lowest rates for cash, or Produce in hand.

They pay especial attention to the sale of COTTON, TOBACCO, WHEAT and Country Produce generally, and will make cash advances when in hand, or on Railroad bill of lading for same.

Oct. 2-6m

## REMARKS OF
## MR. JARVIS, OF TYRRELL,

*On Revenue and Taxation, delivered in the House of Representatives, Feb.* 17, 1869.

The bill to raise Revenue being under consideration, on the 18th of February, Mr. Jarvis introduced the following proviso to section 1, class 1:

[Section 1, class 1, reads, subject to the exemptions allowed by law, there shall be an *ad valorem* tax of two fifths of one per cent, in addition to the special taxes, which have been or may be levied to pay interest on bonds issued to or for Railroad or other corporations, levied for the purpose of paying the expenses of the State government; the interest on the public debt; and such other liabilities of the State as the General Assembly may direct, upon the money, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock Companies or otherwise; on the real and personal property.]

The proviso of Mr. Jarvis to come in at the end of the above quoted section, reads: "Provided, that all the taxes imposed upon the real and personal property of the State for State and county purposes shall, in no case, exceed two-thirds of one per cent."

The proviso was adopted by a vote of 48 to 39.

A motion was immediately made to reconsider the vote by which the proviso was adopted.

Pending the motion to reconsider, on the 17th of February, Mr. Jarvis said:

*Mr. Speaker*—Having introduced this proviso to the Revenue bill on Monday, I feel it my duty to give some of the reasons which induced me to do so, and to state why I think the motion to reconsider should not prevail. I am influenced by motives worthy of the thoughtful consideration of this House.

First—The proviso is the plain provisions of the Constitution according to my understanding of that instrument. Sec. 1 of Art. V of the Constitution reads:

"The General Assembly shall levy a capitation tax on every male inhabitant of the State over twenty one and under fifty years of age, which shall be equal on each, to the tax on property valued at three hundred dollars in cash. The Commissioners of the several counties may exempt from capitation tax, in special cases, on account of poverty and infirmity, and the State and county capitation tax combined shall never exceed two dollars on the head."

For our purposes of investigation, this section may be made much shorter and much plainer by letting John Smith represent the class of persons subject to capitation tax in the first sentence of the section. In the second sentence of the section, we can leave out all in regard to exemptions including the word "infirmity," without, in the least, changing the sense so far as it effects the subject under consideration.—Then the section, thus simplified, will read:

"The General Assembly shall levy a capitation tax on 'John Smith,' which shall be equal to the tax on property valued at three hundred dollars in cash. And the State and County capitation tax, combined, shall never exceed two dollars on the head."

This section, as it now stands, as well as in the original, is composed of two sentences. The first, I will call the first division of the section, and the second, the second division. The meaning of the word "equal," in the first division, is not variable and uncertain, but is fixed and determined. The word "equal," in the first division, thus defined and used, establishes an absolute equality in value between the tax on John Smith (the capitation tax) and the tax on three hundred dollars worth of property.—The capitation tax and the property tax must go hand in hand. If one is increased the other must, in order to keep up the EQUALITY. If the tax on John Smith is one dollar, the tax on my three hundred dollars worth of property must be one dollar also. I suppose all will agree, that if the section contained only the "first division," the General Assembly would be compelled to keep good this equality, and that this would be the only restriction upon its action. If the section stopped with the first division, the General Assembly would not be limited as to the extent of the tax, but only as to the manner of levying it. It would be *compelled* to preserve the equality, and nothing more. It might tax John Smith five dollars, but it would be required to tax my three hundred dollars worth of property five dollars also. Whenever the tax on John Smith and on my three hundred dollars worth of property is not the same in value, the equality is destroyed, and the provisions of the first division of the section violated. Hence, we see that the whole scope and meaning of the first division of the section is to establish an absolute and unalterable equality between the tax on property and the tax on persons. The object of the framers of the Constitution is very apparent and praiseworthy. They did not intend that persons should oppress property, or property oppress persons, but that all should feel the weight and responsibilities of the Government alike. Now, it is a principle in mathematics, that things equal to the same thing are equal to each other. The converse of the proposition is also true, to wit: that things equal to each other are equal to the same thing. Suppose I say that Tom's house is equal in length to Bill's house, and that John's house is also equal to Bill's house. Then, if I tell you that John's house is twenty feet long, do you not at once know the length of Tom's house? Hence, I lay this down as an established principle in physics and in ethics, that when two things are declared to be equal, any limitation upon the one will operate as a limitation upon the other; and that to limit the one, it is only necessary to limit the other.

Then, the question arises is either the tax on the head or on property limited; for according to the principles just laid down if the one is, the other *must be*. In the second division of the section we find the following language: "*And* the State and county capitation tax combined, shall never exceed two dollars." Here is a clear and distinct maximum limitation upon the tax on the head. It may be anything less than two dollars, but can never be greater. So long as the poll tax is less than two dollars, we are only required to look to the equality established in the first division, but when it reaches two dollars the second division commands us to stop, for the limit is reached. On the other hand so long as the tax on three hundred dollars worth of property is less than two dollars, we are only required to preserve the *equality* of the first division, but when we make it more than two dollars and the capitation tax being compelled by the several divisions, to stop at two dollars, is it not clear that we violate the provisions of the first division—to wit; the equality? From this I conclude that when you undertake to tax John Smith FIVE dollars on his head, and to tax me only two dollars on my three hundred dollars worth of property, you violate the section under consideration. It is also true, that when you undertake to tax John Smith TWO dollars on his head, and to tax me FIVE dollars on my two hundred dollars worth of property, you destroy the equality, and therefore violate the same section. The true meaning of the section is, that we must tax both alike, till we reach two dollars, and then stop. Any other mode is a violation of the section. It is worthy of notice, that the two divisions of the section are connected by the conjunction and. After declaring the equality in the first division it does not say, but the capitation tax shall not exceed two dollars, thereby intimating that the property tax might, but the equality of the first division is connected with the limitation of the second division by the conjunction AND, thereby showing that the equality and the limitation are the great leading ideas of the section, and that both must be preserved. Hence, I conclude, that property can only be taxed; under this section, two thirds of one per cent, which is the principle contained in my proviso.

I know, sir, that the law of construction requires the instrument to be taken together as a whole. I propose now to go briefly through the whole Article to see if there is anything in conflict with the construction I have put upon its first section.

The 2nd section provides how the capitation tax shall be applied—nothing is conflict there.

The 3d section provides how all other things, except real and personal property, shall be taxed, and it requires the laws taxing them to be *uniform*. It also requires the laws by which the money value of the real and personal property is ascertained to be uniform. Here again we see this great idea of equality in levying the tax. No conflict in this section.

The 4th section provides that a part of the money raised under the 1st and 4th sections shall be applied to the payment of the interest on the public debt. No conflict in this section.

The 1st sentence of section 5 directs how new debts may be contracted on the part of the State. It provides that no new debt shall be contracted in behalf of the State unless there is a special tax levied to pay the interest on the same, except it be to supply a casual deficit, to suppress insurrection or invasion. Here I think we have a strong proof that it was the intention of the framers of the Constitution to limit the powers of the Legislature to levy taxes. They excepted from this restricted power of the Legislature, "the three great emergencies when the very existence of the State government might depend upon the prompt action of the General Assembly in obtaining money. It was not deemed expedient to put any check upon the action of the General Assembly if any one of these great emergencies should arise. In all other cases the Legislature is required to levy the tax. Now if the levying the tax is the only restriction, why make an exception in the three cases above referred to. It is clear to my mind, it at the makers of the Constitution required the tax to be levied so that the legislators should be compelled to keep before their minds the limitation in the 1st section. The other part of the section directs how the Legislature may aid railroads and other corporations, but this aid must be in conformity with the limits of the 1st section. I think this section is in harmony with the first section.

The 6th section provides for exemptions from taxation.

The 7th section provides how Counties may raise Revenue. Here some suggest a difficulty, but to me there is none. It says taxes "shall be levied in like manner with the State taxes, and should never exceed the double of the State tax, except for a special purpose, and with the special approval of the General Assembly." When the Constitution was made, the authors of it had before their mind the fact that, heretofore, the State tax was but ten cents on the hundred dollars worth of property. Taking this as the State tax they intended to allow the counties to tax twenty cents on a like amount of property, but not to go beyond that, except by special permission of the Legislature. So, if the State only taxed five cents, the counties would be limited to ten, unless by special permission of the Assembly. The Legislature may give this special permission to the counties, to exceed the double of the State tax, until it reaches the limit established in the first section, and then it must stop. I think this section harmonizes with the others. I have thus briefly taken up the whole Article on taxation, and I no where find any thing in conflict with the construction placed upon the first section. There is no jarring or discord between the two different sections of the Article; but all are in perfect harmony, and, taken as a whole, form a more complete canopy to the people against oppressive taxation than any Constitution of North Carolina has ever furnished.

The first section establishes the orbit of taxation in which the Legislature is to move. The other sections prescribe the manner in which it is to move. While the planets move in their regular orbits, harmony prevails among the heavenly bodies; but when one shoots madly out of its orbit, it produces confusion among the others. So, as long as this Legislature moves in its regular and well defined orbit, the people will be at rest, but when it goes outside of the orbit, the people will rise up in their might, and drive those from power who produced the confusion.

But it is argued, that if we place this construction upon the Constitution we cannot raise money enough, by taxation, to carry on the government and to pay the interest on the old bonds. I assert that we can. The Chairman of the Finance Committee, himself, admits that two fifths of one per cent, on the real and personal property of the State, together with the tax on incomes, professions, trade, &c., will raise *one and a half million of dollars*. Ought not this to be enough? Under the new order of things it may not be sufficient to meet the wants and to supply the demands of those who administer the affairs of State. But who will say that, in the good old honest days of North Carolina economy, it would not have been enough, and to spare? If, however, it does not yield money enough, shall we, on this account, trample the Constitution under our feet? If it serves as a check upon the wild extravagance of this Legislature and the Republican party, shall we, on this account, violate it? If we find that, under a policy of strict economy, the necessary funds cannot be raised, let the Constitution be changed. If not enough to encourage extravagance, let our expenses be curtailed; but, under no circumstances, let the Constitution be violated.

Now, Sir, for the policy of this proviso. It is said, by gentlemen on this floor, that if we adopt this proviso, as a permanent feature of the tax bill, it is death to the system of Railroads contemplated by this Legislature. A direct appeal is made to those who voted for these appropriations to be active to defeat this proviso, by striking it from the bill. Even if it be true that the proviso would be injurious to the Railroad interest, which seems to be so dear to some gentlemen, shall we be more awake to the interest of these projected lines of Railroads, which are not yet begun, and may never be completed, than we are to preserve the Constitution of the State?—shall we be less mindful of the interest of an impoverished and over-taxed people than we are of soulless corporations? The warmest opponents of this proviso admit it is not clear that the Constitution does not limit taxation. If this doubt exists, is it not better to give the Constitution and the people the benefit of the doubt?

But sir, if the Constitution does not limit taxation, the ability of the people to pay, does. It is an easy matter for us to pass tax bills and direct the Sheriffs to collect them. It is but the work of a day and a few strokes of the pen to prepare these bills. But in levying these taxes we should not lose sight of the people's ability to pay them, for it is useless to levy the taxes if they are to remain unpaid. I contend that two dollars on the three hundred dollars worth of property, is all the people in their present impoverished condition can pay.—It will be remembered that last year the State tax was only ten cents on the hundred dollars worth of property, and that but little of the personal property of the State was taxed, while under this bill everything is to bear its part. It will be remembered that last year the entire revenue of the State for State purposes was less than three hundred thousand dollars. Will you look back over the Journal of the Legislature at the large number of Sheriff's we have been called upon to relieve from fines, because they could not collect this small amount? As before stated, this bill will raise *fifteen hundred thousand dollars* for State purposes alone, besides the tax for County purposes, to carry on the County governments. Here you have increased the amount of taxes which the people are to pay for State purposes, five times. Have you increased their ability to pay? Not at all. From all sections of the State there comes up a cry of want, of poverty, of scarcity and "hard times." If the people found it difficult to pay the small tax last year, will they not find it almost impossible to pay five times that amount this year?—But that is not all. In the section to which I propose to add this proviso, you read that this tax of two-fifths of one per cent. shall be in addition to the "*special taxes*" levied for Railroad purposes. The aggregate of the "special tax" is six tenths of one per cent. levied for Railroad purposes. This bill, as it now stands, authorizes the collection of that tax. Now, putting the estimated value of the property of the State at two hundred millions of dollars, and we have under this "special tax" twelve hundred thousand dollars as a "special tax" to pay interest on bonds issued or authorized by this Legislature. Now add the "special tax" and the general tax together, and we have a tax of *twenty seven hundred thousand dollars*, to be paid by the people during this year. Only nine times the amount we paid into the State Treasury last year. Can the people pay it? The answer comes up from every hamlet in the State, *No!* Is this the cheap and economical government the Republicans promised the people under the new Constitution? Is this what Republican orators meant when they held up that Constitution to the people and told them that under it their taxes could never be high? Will the people call this a cheap government, think you?

Mr. Speaker, it is known that when this Constitution was before the people for ratification, the Republican speakers, from the seaboard to the mountains, told the people that it limited taxation to *sixty six and two-third cents on the hundred dollars* worth of property. The people ratified it with that belief, and this is the construction they put upon it. They were educated to this opinion by you gentlemen of the Republican party. You know you urged this upon them as one great reason why they should ratify the Constitution. You told them it would throw a wall of protection around them, over which the Legislature could not go. Will you, to-day, assist in tearing away that wall of protection?—Many of you hold seats upon this floor, to-day, that would be at home digging in some corn-field, had you told the people you would not respect their expressed and known will on this great question of taxation. This proviso proposes that you shall do, officially, what you told the people you would do. My proviso proposes to put that limit upon the Legislature which you told the people the Constitution did. It proposes to give the people that protection which you said the Constitution gave them.

Republicans, I call upon you to day, to redeem your promises! To act out here, in practice, what you preached last Spring and Fall. If you do not, the people shall know who have deceived them!

Mr. Speaker, you will remember that the Railroad bills, which passed this House, did so by a combination known as the "Omnibus," and those who voted for these appropriations are said, by gentlemen on this floor, to be riding in the "Omnibus,"—each passenger being pledged to each other on the principle, "you tickle me and I will tickle you." Not a single one of these bills could have passed this House on its own merits; but by putting them all into the "Omnibus" together, they have been driven through. This proviso has created quite a stir among the passengers, and I see them begin to gather around the old "Omnibus" again, which is hastily being put in motion to gather up all the Railroad men to defeat this proviso. Already, the "*whipper in*", with his burly form, is in his seat, and with powerful and strong muscular arm, is cracking the whip over those who are halting by the way because they love the Constitution and do not wish to violate it. The bugle of the "Manager" has sounded for it to move forward! In the name of the people of North Carolina, I cry, stop! Republicans, let not that Omnibus move an inch! The Constitution of your State lies in its way! I have thrown it there by this proviso. It is your Constitution! It is the work of your own hands. Will you preserve it, or will you drive rough shod over it, as you go thundering along the high road, to the ruin of the people and the bankruptcy of the State. Railroad men, I appeal to you to stop and think what you are doing before you go farther. Your combined bills of "special taxes" levying a tax of 60 cents on the one hundred dollars worth of property; the Revenue bill in addition to the "special tax" levies a tax of forty cents on the same hundred dollars worth of property, and then, finally, the counties must tax thirty or forty cents more. All of these taxes together amount to at least one dollar and thirty cents on the one hundred dollars worth of property, which is just twice the amount your Constitution permits you to tax. I know, in your eagerness to have a railroad to run by your door you are apt to forget the ruin you are about to bring upon the people. I must think you all mean to do right, but you have allowed railroads to run away with your better judgment. In your heated imagination, you hear nothing but the whistle of the steam engine as the iron horse, with his hoofs of iron and ribs of steel, goes dashing by your door. Let me tell you, before you hear that shrill sound, you will hear other sounds that will be more piercing, and that will carry sorrow instead of joy to your heart. If you strike out this proviso and persist in collecting this large amount of tax, you will hear, instead of the rattling of the cars, the murmur of the populace for relief—instead of the sweet notes of the maiden, the wailing of the mother as she surrenders some cherished household god to the tax gatherer—instead of the merry songs of the son, the curses and imprecations of the father against those who have brought this trouble and ruin upon him, as he gathers around him his wife and children to bid farewell to the home of his childhood which he has been compelled to vacate to give place to its new occupant from a foreign land who has just purchased it at the Sheriff's sale, "for taxes."

But, Mr. Speaker, what do we hear said in reply to these unpleasant truths. It is said let us levy the tax and then if any one thinks it is unconstitutional, let him test it before the Supreme Court of the State.—Now, sir, I have confidence in the Judges of the Supreme Court, but I do not wish to leave this an open question. It will cost more to take a case up to the Supreme Court than to pay the tax, and there are but few men able to incur the expense. I know, sir, the Judges occupy a high position in the confidence of the people of North Carolina, because they are men incorruptible, and learned in the law. So far the waves of party faction have broken harmless at the base of the throne upon which they quietly sit. But after the innovations and attacks that have been made upon the Judiciary of our land, who can say that this bulwark of the peoples rights may not soon be swept away and all be left to the pitiless mercy of the comorants that hover around the capitol of the dear old State, feeding upon the life blood of the people, and whose constant cry is a few more millions of bonds. It is to avoid the costs of bills of injunction, to check mate these men who are too selfish to be just, to save the credit of the State and to prevent the utter ruin of the people, that I have offered this proviso.

I demand of the Republicans to stand by it. You are already committed to its doctrines, and, if you reject it, you shall not escape the responsibility. It was placed in this tax bill, in part, by your votes. Keep it there, and the people are safe. Strike it out, and the ruin of the people is as certain as your political death. Everywhere, the people of all parties are uneasy on account of the alleged extravagance of this Legislature, and the Republican party. I confess there is a just cause of alarm. The papers have gone out to them containing the glad news that this proviso has been adopted. A new life springs up within them.—A new energy quickens their every motion. Their countenance, so lately shaded, again beams forth with joy and gladness. They see that they are not to be stripped of their homes and their all to pay the interest on the millions of bonds authorized by this Legislature. The same paper contains the names of those who voted for my proviso. They read this list with eagerness to see if the name of their Representative is there! Just below that list, of which they approved, they see a motion has been made to reconsider the vote by which the proviso was adopted. They are again anxious, thoughtful and uneasy!—Their eyes are been chingly turned towards the Capital of their State. Me thinks I hear neighbor ask neighbor, "will our Representatives stand firm? Will they redeem the pledges they made us when we sent them there, or will they desert us now in this the hour of our peril? When the Democratic and Conservative speakers told us, last spring, that our taxes, under Republican rule, would be eight or ten times as great as ever *before*, these men, whom we have trusted with our interests, told us that it was a "Rebel lie." The Republicans told us the Constitution limited taxation, and, if we would ratify it, we would be safe. The Democrats told us, in reply, that the Republicans would find some way to dodge the limitation. The Republicans retorted that it was a lie, that the provisions of the Constitution in this respect were plain, that it limited the tax to two-thirds of one per cent. on property, that they would stand by the limitation, and that all the talk about high taxes, by the Democrats, was simply to frighten us. We believed the Republicans, we ratified the Constitution, and we selected Republicans to guard our interests, expecting them to be faithful servants. The hour has now come when their integrity, their fidelity to principle, and their devotion to truth, is to be tested.

Mr. Speaker, to those who in good faith redeem their pledges, their constituents will say, "well done, thou good and faithful servant," enter thou into the full confidence of thy people. To those who do not, they will say, depart from me ye recreant servants, ye have deceived me once, you shall not deceive me again.

## Legislature of North Carolina,

### SENATE.

FRIDAY, Feb. 26, 1869.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

Mr. Welker from the Committee on Education, reported favorably on the bill to authorize the Board of Education to sell certain stock.

Mr. Moore, of Carteret, from the Committee on Corporations, reported favorably on the bill to incorporate the Wilmington Steam Fire Engine Company, and on bill to extend the corporate limits of the town of Lumberton.

A message was received from the House, transmitting the following bills, viz:

Bill to incorporate the Sparkling Catawba Springs. Referred to the Committee on Corporations.

Bill to raise revenue. Referred to the Committee on Finance, and, together with such amendments as the Committee may suggest, was ordered to be printed.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

By Mr. Shoffner: A bill to alter the rules of procedure in the Courts. Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By the same: A bill requiring suits on official bonds to be brought in the counties in which they are given. Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By the same: A bill to protect Constables serving under the Provisional Government of the State. Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. Barrow: A bill for the relief of S. A. Warren, late Sheriff of Northampton.—Referred to the Committee on Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Sweet: A bill to amend an act to amend the charter of the Oxford branch of the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad. Referred to the Committee on Corporations.

Bill to incorporate Newbern Fire Company, No. 1. Referred to the Committe on Corporations.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

Bill to provide a system of Public Instruction.

Mr. Robbins moved to amend the 42 section, 53th, and 54th, lines, read as follows: "To exclude from school and from school libraries all books, tracts, papers or catechisms of a sectarian character.

Mr. R's amendment comes in after the word sectarian *in religion or partizan*, in *politics*.

Mr. Jones, of Wake, moved an amendment to the amendment nor the doctrine of Secession or of the lost cause. Lost.

AYES.—Messrs. Blythe, Davis, Jones, of Wake, Moore, of Carteret and Stephens. 5.

Mr. Love moved to amend, nor teach the sentiments embodied in that well known song, "John Brown's soul is marching along."

The Chair ruled it out of order, as being irrelevant to the question.

Mr. Love appealed from the decision of the Chair, and stated that he did so because he had recognized an amendment offered, by Mr. Jones, Senator from Wake, of a similar character.

The President stated that he did not so construe it. The question was put to the Senate, and the Chair was sustained.

Mr. Robbins' amendment was rejected.

Mr. Osborne moved to insert after the word sectarian, *or infidel*. Adopted.

Mr. Love moved to amend line 13, as follows: Provided said Committee shall never employ any colored teacher, male or female, to serve as such in any school, wherein white children are to be instructed.

Mr. Hayes moved to amend the amendment as follows: Nor employ white teachers to serve in any school wherein colored children are to be instructed. Mr. Hayes' amendment was adopted.

A. H. Galloway, colored, moved to amend, nor employ any white Democrat to teach colored girls. The President ruled it out of order.

Mr. Love's amendment was rejected.

AYES.—Messrs. Barnes, Beall, Beeman, Brogden, Eaves, Graham, Harrington, Lindsay, Love, Melchor, Moore, of Yancey, McLaughlin, Osborne, Reaves, Robbins, Scott, Shoffner, Winstead, and Wilson—19.

NAYS.—Messrs. Barrow, Beasley, Burns, Colgrove, Cook, Davis, Eppes, colored, Forkner, Galloway, colored, Hayes, Hyman, col., Jones, of Wake, Legg, Long, Moore, of Carteret, Smith, Stephens, Sweet, Welker, White, and Wynne—21.

The 51st, section provides that the Committee of any Township shall when they deem it advisable, call a meeting of the voters who either reside or pay taxes in the Township and submit to them the proposition, for a continuance of the school's beyond the *four* months required by law.

Mr. Osborne said it was evident to every one what effect this proviso would have, there are Townships in the State where the non-taxpayers largely predominate, and they will have authority to vote a tax on the property holders to extend their schools for an indefinite term, he did not think it right or just, and moved to strike out the section.

Mr. Lindsay concurred in the views presented by Mr. Osborne, he was in favor of striking out the whole section, or of amending it by striking out the words in the 3rd line, "*either reside or.*"—

Pending its consideration the Senate adjourned until to-night at 7½ o'clock.

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

House called to order at 10 o'clock.

Prayer by the Rev. B. W. Morris, colored, of the House.

Leaves of absence were granted to Messrs. French, Estes, Harris, of Franklin, White, Justice, of Henderson, McMillian, Durham, and Barnett.

A message was received from the Senate informing the House, that House bill No. 93 in relation to Lake Phelps had been laid on the table.

On motion of Mr. Pearson, the rules were suspended and the bill to extend the corporate limits of the town of Goldsboro, was taken up.

Mr. Smith of Watauga, said as he had some amendments to offer, he would move to postpone, and make special order for to-day week.

After some debate the motion to postpone was put to a vote and lost.

On motion of Mr. Stilly the amendments reported by the Committee to whom the bill was referred, were concurred in.

Mr. Smith of Wayne, moved to amend the bill, so as to include the town of Mellville on the east side of Goldsboro. Lost.

Mr. Smith moved to amend again by saying that the citizens of Little Washington, shall pay the expenses of opening new streets, draining, &c.

Mr. Pearson opposed the amendment and called the previous question.

The call was sustained and the amendment was put a to vote and lost.

The bill then passed its several readings.

By consent J. S. Leary, colored, introduced a bill to extend the corporate limits of the town of Fayetteville. The bill was appropriately referred.

By Mr. Gunter: A resolution regulating the *per diem* of members absent without leave. Lies over.

SPECIAL ORDER.

Mr. French's resolution authorizing the Governor to negotiate for certain counties of the State of Virginia to be annexed to this State.

Mr. French offered the following substitute which was adopted: Whereas the city of Norfolk, from its geographical position and the channel of trade centering there, properly belongs to the State of North Carolina, Therefore

*Be it resolved*, (Senate concurring.) That the Governor be requested and empowered to correspond with our Senators and Representatives in Congress, the authorities now governing the State of Virginia, and the municipal authorities of the city of Norfolk, with a view to securing the annexation to this State of the counties Nansemond, Norfolk and Princess Ann of Virginia, and to report to this Legislature the proper method to pursue, to submit the question to the people of said counties, and to the people of this State, as may be required by section 34 of the Declaration of Rights of the Constitution.

The resolution was then put to a vote and adopted and ordered to be transmitted to the Senate.

By consent, Mr. Estes introduced a bill authorizing the Public Treasurer to supply temporary deficiencies in the Treasury.—(The bill empowers the Treasurer to borrow money at a rate of interest not exceeding 8 per cent, to meet the interest due January 1st, 1869, and April 1st, 1869.) Lies over.

Mr. Hawkins, from the Committee on Enrolment, reported the following bills, as being correctly enrolled, to-wit:

Bill to incorporate the Wilmington Life Insurance Company.

Bill to incorporate the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency.

Bill providing for an official declaration of the result in the late Congressional elections in the State.

On motion of Mr. Shaver, the rules were suspended and the bill to authorize the Commissioners of Salisbury to issue bonds was taken up and passed its second reading by a vote of yeas 80, nays none.

On motion of Mr. Estes, the rules were suspended and the bill establishing a Turnpike Road in Carteret county, was taken up and passed its third reading, by a vote of yeas 55, nays 19.

By consent, Mr. Allison introduced a bill to incorporate the town of Durham, in Orange county. The bill was appropriately referred.

On motion of Mr. Wilkie, the rules were suspended, and the bill authorizing the Commissioners of Jones county to levy a special tax, was taken up and passed its third reading, by a vote of yeas 73, nays 0

On motion of Mr. Bowman, the rules were suspended, and the bill laying the homestead and personal property exemption, was taken up.

The question recurred upon Mr. Moore's substitute for section 7 of the bill.

After a long discussion, the previous question was called and the substitute was, adopted by a vote of yeas 51 nays 34.

On motion, the House adjourned until 10 o'clock to-morrow morning.

EQUESTRIAN STATUE OF GEN. GRANT.—Some of the prominent friends of General Grant proposes to erect an equestrian statue of him on the Southern portico of the Treasury Department. A model of the statue was received here yesterday, and is in possession of Gen. Spinner. It is executed by a Boston artist. At life size would cost $35,000, heroic $50,000, and colossal $75,000, the material to be of cannon captured by Grant and the pedestal of granit. *Evening Express.*

We regret to learn that the residence lately purchased by Sheriff Collins, about one and a half miles from the village, was entirely consumed by fire last Saturday night. The house was nearly new, large and commodious, and is quite a serious loss at this time. It is supposed to be the work of an incendiary.—*Marion, S. C., Star.*

## MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's mother, on the 24th inst., by Rev. J. B. Bobbitt, Editor of the Raleigh *Episcopal Methodist*, Mr. JAS. W. BEARD, of New York City, and Miss SUSAN J. PHILLIPS, of Northampton County, N. C.

## DIED:

In this City yesterday, 26th inst., Col. T. T. Hogg, an old and respected citizen. Funeral will take place this afternoon, from the residence of his nephew, Dr. Hogg, at 4½ o'clock.


## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 23, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

### Carriage at Auction.

WILL BE SOLD AT TOWLES' AUCTION, to-day, a neat Family Carriage, and one good Buggy. Also one Cow and Calf.

JAS. E. TOWLES, Auctioneer.
Feb 27-1t

MOLASSES! MOLASSES! MOLASSES! NEW CROP! NEW CROP!
50 hhds. New crop Molasses, to arrive.
10 " " on hand.
At UPCHURCH & DODD'S.
Feb 27-tf

### Raleigh National Bank of North Carolina.

THE DIRECTORS have resolved to increase the Capital Stock of this Bank to FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS. Persons wishing to subscribe to the same will please communicate with C. DEWEY,
Feb 27-tf President.

Standard and Episcopal Methodist, Raleigh; Journal, Wilmington; Journal of Commerce and Times, Newbern; Democrat, Charlotte; Presbyterian and Eagle, Fayetteville; Old North State, Salisbury; News and Pioneer, Asheville; and Index, Henderson, (Granville Co.,) copy once a week for 6m and send bills to Bank.

## FLOUR.

### WM. R. HOWARD,
FLOUR DEALER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 2 SPEAR'S WHARF, Baltimore.

GOOD TO CHOICE FINE, SUPER, EXTRA AND FAMILY FLOUR SUITABLE FOR RETAILING, CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Feb. 27-1awdm

W. J. MONTGOMERY. S. W. MEANS.
### MONTGOMERY & MEANS,
### ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
CONCORD, N. C.
Feb 26-1t

### NEW CROP MOLASSES.

CARGO OF BRIG "JOHN BALCH," from Cardenas Cuba
240 hhds., 28 tierces, 4 bbls., very choice CUBA MOLASSES, now landing and for sale in lots to suit, by WORTH & DANIEL,
Feb. 24-6t Wilmington, N. C.

S. R. HEATH, C. W. FRAZER.
### HEATH & FRAZER,
### ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
MEMPHIS, TENN.
Feb 24-3m

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL

## Ayer's Sarsaparilla,
### FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are of a truly marvellous character. Inveterate cases of scrofula, where the system seemed utterly given up to corruption, have yielded to this compound of anti-strumous virtues. Disorders of a scrofulous type, and all affections which are merely aggravated by the presence of scrofulous humors, have been radically cured in such numerous instances, in every settlement in the country, that the public do not need to be informed here that it is in most cases a specific and absolute remedy.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercles may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver. These forms make the occasional use of the *Sarsaparilla* as a preventive, advisable.

It is a mistake to suppose that so long as no eruptions or humors appear, there must be no scrofulous taint. These forms of derangement may and do occur, and yet the vital forces of the body be so reduced by its subtle agency, as materially to impair the health and shorten the duration of life. It is a common error, also, that scrofula is strictly hereditary. It does, indeed, descend from parent to child, but is also engendered in persons born of pure blood. Low living, indigestion, foul air, licentious habits, uncleanliness, and the depressing vices generally, produce it. Weakly constitutions, where not fortified by the most constant and judicious care, are peculiarly liable to it. Yet the robust, also, whose turbid blood swells the veins with an apparently exuberant vitality, are often contaminated, and on the road to its consequences. Indeed, no class or condition can depend on immunity from it, nor feel insensible to the importance of an effectual remedy.

In *St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, for Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes and Ears*, and other erupt ive or visible forms of the diseases caused primarily by the scrofulous infection, the *Sarsaparilla* is so efficient as to be indispensable. And in the more concealed forms, as in *Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia*, and other affections of the muscular and nervous system, the *Sarsaparilla*, through its purifying power, removes the cause of the disorder and produces astonishing cures.

The sarsaparilla root of the tropics does not by itself achieve these results. It is aided by the extracts combined with it, of still greater power. So potent is this union of healing virtues, *Syphilis* or *Mercurial* and *Mercurial Diseases* are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. *Leucorrhœa* or *Whites, Uterine Ulcerations*, and *Female Diseases* in general, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by the invigorating and purifying effect of our *Sarsaparilla*. *Rheumatism* and *Gout*, often dependent on the accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, have their remedy also in this medicine. For *Liver Complaints*, torpidity, inflammation, abscess, etc., caused by rankling poisons in the blood, we unhesitatingly recommend the *Sarsaparilla*.

This medicine restores health and vigor where no specific disease can be distinguished. Its restorative power is soon felt by those who are *Languid, Listless, Despondent, Sleepless*, and filled with *Nervous Apprehensions or Fears*, or who are troubled with any other of those affections symptomatic of weakness. Many, after taking it for *General Debility*, have written us of the youthful vigor imparted to their nervous system, which seemed incurant with that prolific bo they thought had departed on the advance of age. Others, whose fountains of life were always sterile, acknowledge their obligations to it for an obvious change.

## Ayer's Ague Cure,

**For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.**

As its name implies, it does *Cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither Arsenic, Quinine, Mercury, Zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts, are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in, or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the *AGUE CURE* daily.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & Co., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

*PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE.*

SOLD BY
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, and all Druggists and Dealers everywhere, dec 19-sodwtw.


## To the People of the Southern States.

NEW YORK, Nov. 3, 1868.

When the pure medicinal restorative, now so widely known as Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, was introduced into the world under the endorsement of four thousand leading members of the medical profession some 20 years ago, its proprietor was well aware that it could not wholly escape the penalty attached to all new and useful preparations. He, therefore, endeavored to invest it with strongest possible safeguard against counterfeiters, and to render all attempts to pirate it difficult and dangerous. It was committed to distinguished chemists for analysis, and pronounced by them the purest spirit ever manufactured. Its purity and properties having been thus ascertained, samples of the article were forwarded to ten thousand physicians, including all the leading practitioners in the United States, for purposes of experiment. A circular, requesting a trial of the preparation and a report of the results, accompanied each specimen. Four thousand of the most eminent medical men in the Union promptly responded. Their opinions of the article were unanimously favorable. Such a preparation, they said, had long been wanted by the profession, as no reliance could be placed on the ordinary liquors of commerce, all of which were more or less adulterated, and therefore unfit for medical purposes. The peculiar excellence and strength of the oil of juniper, which formed one of the principal ingredients of the Schnapps, together with its medicated character of the alcoholic element, give it, in the estimation of the faculty, a marked superiority over every other diuretic stimulant as a diuretic, tonic and restorative.

These satisfactory credentials from professional men of the highest rank were published in a pamphlet form, and enclosed with each bottle of the Schnapps, as one of the guarantees of its genuineness. Other precautions against fraud were also adopted; a patent was obtained for the name, the label was copyrighted, a fac simile of the proprietor's autograph signature was attached to each inner and outer cover, his name and that of the preparation were embossed on the bottles, and the corks were sealed with his private seal. No article has ever been sold in this country under the name of schnapps prior to the introduction of Wolfe's Schiedam schnapps, in 1851; and the label was deposited, as his trade mark, in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York during that year.

It might be supposed by persons unacquainted with the daring character of the parties who prey upon the reputation of honorable merchants by vending deleterious trash under their name, that the protections so carefully thrown around the genuine would have prevented the introduction and sale of counterfeits. They seem, however, only to have stimulated the rapacity of imposters. The trade mark of the proprietor has been entered, the endorsement which his Schiedam Aromatic schnapps alone received from the medical profession has been claimed by numerous scoundrels; the labels and bottles have been imitated, the advertisements paraphrased, the circulars copied, and worse than all, dishonorable retailers, after disposing of the genuine contents of the bottles, have filled them up with common gin, the most deleterious of all liquors, and thus made his

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 12 minion lines, or 1¼ inches.

| | |
|---|---|
| One square one time | $1,50 |
| " " each subsequent insertion less than a week | 50 |
| One square one week | 3,00 |
| Each additional square one week | 2,00 |
| One square two weeks | 5,00 |
| Each additional square two weeks | 3,50 |
| One square one month | 8,00 |
| Each additional square one month | 5,00 |
| One square two months | 12,00 |
| Each additional " | 4,00 |
| One square three months | 14,00 |
| Each additional " | 7,00 |
| One quarter column " | 25,00 |
| One half column " | 40,00 |
| One column " | 75,00 |

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 each or $10 if charged.



# THE SENTINEL.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1869.


We offer no apology for the space occupied in our paper, to day, by the manly, and argumentive speech, of Captain T. J. Jarvis, of the House of Representatives.—Every tax payer in the State will read it with interest, and will agree with Capt. J., that they have been deceived and humbugged, by those who canvassed for the adoption of the Constitution.

## "BELOVED GRAND PRESIDENT."

We have, in our possession, a Chart, granted and signed by W. W. Holden, as Grand President of the "Union League of America," a secret, dangerous, corrupt and corrupting, political association.

When we have time, we shall print, from the old files of the *Standard*, what Holden said of "Secret oath-bound political Societies," when the Know Nothings were in existence.

Every reader of the *Standard* will remember that our "beloved Governor" taught the people to look upon these secret society men worse than unconverted thieves.

Let us hold our "beloved" to his doctrine. Let all honest men look upon him, and his oath bound associates, if not as unconverted thieves, at least as enemies to good government, social order, and civil liberty.

We have, also, a ritual of the first, second and third degrees.

It is a matter of history that secret oath-bound political societies have, in all ages, been used as the means of first controlling and then destroying Republican Governments.

Our Government is now controlled, and fast being destroyed, by the same secret Leagues that have drenched France and Mexico in blood.

Santa Anna is now plotting, through secret societies, to get control of the Mexican government. Murder, robbery and assassination, will follow his success in Mexico, just as murder, robbery and assassination, followed the success of Governor Holden, in his organization of secret Leagues in North Carolina, by which he got control of our government.

Look at the murders and arsons in Jones and other counties in the State. Who did it? League men—Secret Society men.—Look at our Jails, filled with felons; who fills them? Nine out of ten belong to Holden's Secret League.

On page 9, of the Ritual, is as follows: "I furthermore promise and swear, that at all times and under all circumstances, in summer's heat and winter's cold, in sunshine or in shade, night or day, I will exert myself to the extent of my ability, for the relief of my suffering brethren and will not cease my efforts until the rebellion be put down," &c., &c.

In Jones county Holden, as Grand President, had them sworn to relieve each others suffering—whether by night or day. What was their suffering? hunger; what produced it? laziness. How were they relieved? At night—by robbery, and by murder.

How is it, such a fraud as the Penitentiary fraud goes unpunished in the Legislature?

The league men, we learn from page 6 of their Ritual, swear "not to speak evil of a brother member behind his back or before his face, but will warn him of all approaching danger, so far as lies in my power, binding myself under no less penalty than to have my head shot through, so help me God, and keep me steadfast in the due performance of this my solemn obligation."

Such is their oath. We take it, the absent Editor of the Grand President's organ, belongs to the league, and, hence, his paper defends the legislative corruption—while the Editor himself is presented by the Grand Jury of Wake for corrupt combination and conspiracy against the State as well as for "lobbying and using money and liquor to influence the votes of the Legislature." Secret political societies and Republican government were never known to exist long together.

## *SKUNK IN THE SENATE.*

Dr. Love, the Senator from Jackson, and one of the most useful and efficient members of the Senate, has made himself obnoxious to certain Radicals by reason of his zeal in exposing the Penitentiary fraud. We ought to state, that the Doctor told us we had not given the credit which was due to his associates on that Committee, Senators Welker and Burns. No men, he said, could have shown more determined earnestness to ferret out the fraud than they did, and he desired us so to state.

The *Standard*, being mainly the property of Gen. Littlefield, who, it is said, has been engaged by presents, free whiskey and the loan of money, in corrupting the General Assembly, has, by way of covering up the the General's tracks, declared the Legislature fully vindicated by the report of Senator Sweet's Committee, notwithstanding that Committee reported, that the Editor, Littlefield, had acted as Attorney to lobby through the Chatham Railroad bill, and had received $5,000 if not $100,000, for the job.

The Radicals called it the "smelling Committee." Imitating the *Standard*, certain Radicals called all committees to investigate fraud, "smelling committees."—When the Doctor and his committee, were on track of Cobe Harris, Heck and Pruyn, and the committee, who, to plain and undisguised corruption, purchased 8,000 acres of worthless land for the Penitentiary, the Doctor used Shakspeare's old cant phrase, "we smell a rat."

Moore, of Carteret, never read Shakspeare, and he takes the Shakspearian phrase, "he smelt a rat," to be a mountain vulgarism.

On Wednesday, he objected to Dr. Love's recording his vote, after the roll had been called, because he had been in the lobby, by the fire, trying, he supposed, "to smell a rat."

Dr. Love replied, if he wished to "smell a skunk, he would go to Moore's side of the Chamber."

On Thursday, Moore, of Carteret, (carpet-bagger) interrupted Senator Love, while addressing the Senate, by asking if he "smelt a rat."

Dr. Love said, "if he wanted to smell a pole cat, he would go to the dirty Senator from Carteret. He did not intend to be insulted by that dirty rascal again, and he wished him to understand it."

What will the negroes of Carteret think of their representative?

## *NATURALIZATION LAWS.*

The dominant party in Congress, says the Richmond *Whig*, having conceived a distrust and dislike of adopted citizens, have introduced a bill to embarrass the process of naturalization. Among other provisions of the bill is one limiting to United States Courts the right to grant naturalization.—As there are very few of these Courts, and they are in session generally for a very short time, the provision would in effect amount to prohibiting a large portion of foreigners from becoming naturalized.

Strange as it may appear, a deputation of naturalized foreigners, headed by D. Leiber, has visited Washington to urge, on behalf of the foreign born citizens, the adoption of the bill. The members of the deputation having already obtained citizens' rights for themselves, were unwilling that their countrymen, not so fortunately situated, should enjoy the privileges accorded to every African. This has naturally produced much commotion in New York, where a large meeting of German Republicans and Democrats has been held to protest against the proposed action of Congress. Gen. Sigel was present and addressed the meeting: "When German soldiers (he said) fell on the battle field, no question was raised then as to the political creed of an immigrated soldier,—They shall not inquire about this point now, when the rights of these adopted citizens are at stake."

"Resolutions were adopted protesting against increasing the difficulties in the process of naturalization—and that instead of prolonging the time for the admission of an alien to the rights of citizenship, it should be shortened."

We have watched this movement with no little degree of interest, knowing, as will appear to every reflecting mind, that the object of the dominant party, is not the protection of any national interest, but the protection of the majority in the South—that majority being composed of scallawags, carpet-baggers and negroes. No one will deny this; and the fact is also conceded, that emigrants, after looking around and learning something of the government, ally themselves with the Conservative party. Herein lies the secret of the move above alluded to. The great commotion caused among our naturalized citizens, North, with General Siegel in the lead, will, however, deter action, and the bill may not pass; however, the insult has been passed, and we think the foreign naturalized citizen, will hardly feel willing, in the future, to trust the Radical party.

We call the attention of farmers and others, having lands, farms, mines, &c., to dispose of, to the notice of the North Carolina Land Company, of this City, in another column, stating that they make no charge for advertising property placed in their hands for sale, unless a *sale is effected*. The charge, when the sale is made, is only *five per cent.* on the amount obtained. Certainly no one can object to giving them a trial, and from the progress they have made in the short time they have been in operation, we feel sanguine of its success, and we wish them abundant success in their efforts to build up the old North State.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Raleigh National Bank of North Carolina: Stock to be increased.

Flour Dealer and Commission Merchant: W. R. Howard, Baltimore.

Carriage at Auction, to-day: James M. Towles.

New Crop Molasses: Upchurch & Dodd.

A grand Tournament and ball is to come off in Granville, on the 3rd of March.

Wiley Mitchell, colored, made an attempt on the life of Mr. W. S. Duggan, which was unsuccessful. The Tarboro *Southerner* says, Duggan went to Tarboro to get out a peace warrant against Mitchell, but declined doing so—on his return home, Mitchell way laid Duggan, but again he failed to secure his victim, and Duggan gave him two or three balls from his pistol, one of which, it is thought will prove fatal.

CHURCH ORGAN.—It is with pleasure we chronicle the arrival in this place last week of a very sweet toned organ, intended as a gift to the congregation of St. Peter's Episcopal Church, in this place, by a devoted daughter of that Church.—*Washington, N. C., Intelligencer.*

WHAT BECAME OF THE MAN.—A revolver, a hat, and a bottle of whiskey, was all that was left of some individual who, it is supposed, must have been blown up some night last week; as they were all that were found at day break near the store of Messrs. S. R. Fowle & Son.—*Washington, N. C., Intelligencer.*

HON. JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE.—This distinguished gentleman arrived in Petersburg yesterday afternoon, from Alexandria, and is the guest of Rev. E. H Rutherford, Pastor of the Tabb Street Presbyterian Church. We are glad to learn that he is in excellent health, and to see that he has lost none of his personal appearance.—*Pet. Index.*


CHARLES' LONDON CORDIAL GIN, Or Pure Liquor of Juniper Berries.

This favorite brand of Pure London Cordial Gin, has stood the test of time, imitation, piracy, high tariffs and unfair competition, and still enjoys a constantly increasing sale; showing that true merit does not always go unappreciated.

CHARLES' LONDON CORDIAL GIN is offered to the public as a perfectly reliable specific in all cases of DISEASED BLADDER and KIDNEYS. It acts directly on these organs, with a directness and speediness which render it invaluable to persons suffering from GRAVEL, DIABETES, INFLAMED BLADDER, scanty and highly colored urine, and in all cases where, from whatever cause, a healthful diuretic is required.

Ladies subject to painful menstruation, can by the use of Cordial Gin a few days previous to, and during illness, obtain great relief. In such instances it should be taken with sugar and warm water.

As a tonic and beverage this Gin is unequaled, as it possesses none of the headache properties to be found in those poisons, now so frequently sold under the names of Gin, Brandy, Whiskey, &c.

JNO. F. HENRY, Sole Importer, 21 Park Row, New York.

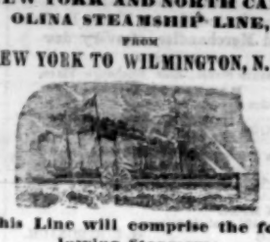
Sold by P. F. PESCUD & SON, PHIL. THIEM and THIEM & MILLER, Raleigh, N. C.

Feb. 1-3m

NEW YORK AND NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,

FROM

NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, N. C.



This Line will comprise the following Steamers:

| | |
|---|---|
| FAIRBANKS, | Capt. A. HUNTER. |
| WM. P. CLYDE, | " D. P. MORGAN. |
| REBECCA CLYDE, | " O. CHICHESTER. |
| MARY SANFORD, | " JOHN MOORE. |

With such additional Steamers as may be Required to meet the Demands of the Trade.

Sailing from New York every

WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,

At 4 P. M., from Pier 15 E. R., foot of Wall Street.

The attention of Shippers is called to the LOW RATES and FACILITIES offered by this Line, which are SUPERIOR to any heretofore offered.

THROUGH BILLS OF LADING given to all points on the North Carolina Railroad and its connections, via Goldsboro.

J. A. SADLER, Soliciting Agent

WORTH & DANIEL, Agents, Wilmington, N. C.
JAMES HAND, " 119 Wall st., N. Y.

Feb 25-tf


## Commissioner's Sale of Valuable City Property.

BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF THE Supreme Court, I will offer for sale, on the premises on

**Tuesday, 6th Day of April, 1869,**

ONE LOT in the City of Raleigh, lying at the intersection of Fayetteville and Martin Streets, East of Fayetteville Street and North of Martin Street—being a quadrilateral plat of ground, fronting 80 feet on the latter Street, and 35 feet on the former; and known in the plan of the City of Raleigh as part of lot No. 114. Said lot is situated in the most active business part of the City; being near the Court House and City Market, and diagonally opposite the U. S. Post Office. Immediate possession given.

TERMS.—Cash as to 10 per cent. of the purchase money; and a credit of six months as to one half, and twelve months as to the other half of the residue on bond with approved security.

By virtue of said decree, I shall sell, at the same time and place, FOUR several LOTS, lying in the said City of Raleigh, together with the improvements thereon. These lots have each comfortable residences on them, together with the necessary out-houses and are situated near the intersection of Martin and Blount Streets, fronting on the North side of Martin and West side of Blount Streets, in the aggregate, 210 feet on the former, and 150 feet on the latter Street, one of them being a corner lot. These lots will be sold subject to the leases on each, which will expire on the 1st day of January, 1870.

TERMS.—Cash as to 10 per cent. of the purchase money; and a credit of nine months as to the residue on bonds with approved security.

WM. H. BAGLEY, Commissioner.

Feb. 25-td


FOSTER'S

COTTON PLANTER.

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.,

AGENTS FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

LOCAL AGENTS WANTED.

Feb25-tf

To the Stockholders of the Western N. C. Railroad.

YOU ARE HEREBY notified that there will be a joint and general meeting of the Stockholders of the Eastern and Western Divisions of the Western North Carolina Railroad Company, at the town of Morganton, on Wednesday, the 7th day of April, A. D. 1869, for the purpose of determining upon the acceptance of the amendments to the Charter of said Company, passed by the General Assembly of North Carolina at the session of 1868-'69, and for the consideration of other matters.

This 24th February, 1869. J. J. MOTT, President of Eastern Division.
G. W. SWEPSON, Pres't Western Division.

Feb 26-1m

HOLLOW and WILLOW WARE, Sold by W. C. STRONACH & CO.

SAUCES, SALAD DRESSING CATSUP AND Canned Goods, for sale by W. C. STRONACH & CO.

MOSS and DURHAM SMOKING and BEST brands Chewing Tobacco, sold by W. C. STRONACH & CO.

SWEET POTATOES, TURNIPS, CABBAGE and other Vegetables, always on hand. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

GOODS DELIVERED ANYWHERE IN THE City without extra charge, by W. C. STRONACH & CO., Wholesale & Retail Grocers. 51 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

Feb. 26-tf

10 BBLS. IRISH (Seed) POTATOES. Just arrived. W. C STRONACH & CO.

BEEF HAMS AND TONGUES. For sale by W. C. STRONACH & CO.

N. C. AND SUGAR-CURED HAMS, For sale by W. C. STRONACH & CO.

BUCKWHEAT,—N. C. and Northern hulled, in 25 lb. bags, for sale by W. C. STRONACH & CO.

PARAFSCO and BALDWIN FLOUR,—warranted. For sale by W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A. D. TAYLOR,
Grocer and Commission Merchant.
No. 10 Hargett Street.

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES. Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 2-tf

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, AND HAVE FOR sale, Abbott's Forms of Practice and Pleading, Whitaker's " " Greenleaf on Evidence, and other standard Law Books, for sale at publisher's prices.

Any Law Book furnished on order, at short notice and lowest prices, by

J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

Feb. 5-tf


# TELEGRAPHIC.

## Our Afternoon Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 26 M.

The naturalization treaty with Mexico provides, reciprocally, that five years uninterrupted residence secures alienation and citizenship. Declaration of intention does not secure the rights of citizenship. Naturalization vested and original citizenship renewable by two years residence in the original country. The extradition treaty of 1861 remains in force.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 26, M.

HOUSE.—The deficiency bill, from the Senate, for the payment of Southern Senators for full term, was taken up. Objection was made, as some had held federal offices during the time.

Kellog stated that he held office, and would not avail himself of Senator's pay, if awarded.

Nearly all are in the same fix.

SENATE.—The Finance Committee reported Schenck's bill, strengthening the public credit, without amendment. It was made the special order for one o'clock to-morrow.

FROM TENNESSEE—INAUGURATION OF THE GOVERNOR.

NASHVILLE, Feb. 26, P. M.

Senter, Speaker of the House, was inaugurated Governor, to-day. The inaugural foreshadows no policy.

MARKETS

NEW YORK, Feb. 26, M.

North Carolinas 63, new 60¼.

Cotton quiet at 29½.

Turpentine drooping 54½. Rosin quiet at 2.55.

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 26, M.

Cotton heavy Uplands 11½. Orleans 12¼—Sales of 5,000 bales.

## Our Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 26, P. M.

The lobby has lost all hope of action on private bills his session.

A full Cabinet to-day.

It is understood that the Senate will amend the Memphis, Elpaso Road bill, requiring its completion within a certain time.

The following is among the various versions of Gen. Grant's reply to McClure, of Pennsylvania, who ventured advice regarding the Cabinet officers to be chosen from Pennsylvania: "I am not the representative of a political party, although a party voted for me."

McClure said, "Then, in my conversation on the subject of your administration, I have spoken from a mistaken standpoint, and they have been illegical to you. I have nothing more to say on the subject."

Gen. Sherman has arrived. He will maintain his domestic establishment until June.

Gen. Clingman, of North Carolina, visited Gen. Grant to-day.

The Clerk of the House excludes Louisiana, Georgia and other contested seats from his misory roll of the next House.

Naval Paymaster Winslow, son of Commodore Winslow, died of malignant scarlet fever.

The *habeas corpus*, for the Dry Tortugas prisoners, was argued to-day by Phillip Philips, for the prisoners, and Assistant Attorney Ashley opposing.

A delegation of Baltimore ladies visited the President to-day in behalf of Lt. Braine. The President's reply is regarded as favorable.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 26, P. M.

HOUSE.—The Military Committee reported evidence in regard to the army, showing that the Quartermaster General has fourteen thousand men under his control.

The Committee recommends that the staff should receive orders from the General instead of the Secretary of War, the consolidation of the Quartermaster pay and subsistence departments, also ordnance, artillery, engineer and signal corps. The report makes other recommendations.

The deficiency bill was again considered. It amounts now to twenty millions.

An appropriation to pay Mr. Harvey, Minister at Portugal, was again erased.

Recess.

The Senate postponed the consideration of paying Southern Senators.

Conference report on the suffrage amendment was considered to recess.

FROM VIRGINIA.

WHEELING, Feb. 26, P. M.

A bill locating the Capital of West Virginia at Charlestown, in Kanawha county, passed the Legislature to-day.

SUICIDE.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Feb. 27, P. M.

Thomas E. Wilson, Senior partner of Messrs Wilson, Isler & Co., Druggists in this city, committed suicide to-day, aged sixty-one years.

A DENIAL.

HARRISBURG, Feb. 26, P. M.

Gov. Geary declares that he never wrote or telegraphed Gen. Grant, in regard to the Cabinet, and if presented they are forgeries.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 26 P. M.

Cotton steady; not very active. Sales of 1,400 bales at 29@29¼.

Gold 1,31½. North Carolina's 63½.

WILMINGTON, Feb. 26, P. M.

Spirits Turpentine dull. Crude Turpentine unchanged. Rosin active at 1.75@2 Tar steady at 1.80.

Cotton flat.


OYSTER SHELL LIME,

IN UNLIMITED SUPPLY.

The BEST and CHEAPEST FERTILIZER ever offered to the public. $7,50 per ton of 2,000 lbs., including bags and drayage; or $5,00 per ton of 2,000 lbs., when bags are sent us to fill.

There will be no freight on empty bags sent us to fill and return.

PERUVIAN GUANO, and all standard Fertilizers, at lowest CASH prices. Send your orders to J. B. HUTER & CO., General Commission Merchants, Jan. 20-2m Portsmouth, Va.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr. Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

SCUPPERNONG WINE.

Another consignment of the very best Scuppernong Wine.

ALSO

The Mish Grape Vines, and other varieties. Feb 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO., Auc. & Com. Merchants.

FOR SALE.

A consignment of Miscellaneous Books. Feb 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

SUBSTANTIALS.

20 BBLS. FAMILY MESS PORK,
50 " Prime " "
5000 lbs bulk Shoulders
5000 " " Rib and Clear Rib Sides.
3000 " Choice Sugar-cured Hams.
1000 " Family Leaf Lard.
50 bbls. Prime Super Flour.
150 sacks N. C. & Tennessee Flour, all grades.
50 " Salt.
2000 lbs. E. J. and Refined Sugars.
15 " Choice Coffees.
100 " Select Green and Black Teas.
In Store and arriving.

Raleigh, Feb. 23-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

FOR SALE.

Five crates of cheap Crockery. Samples now on exhibition at our store.

W. H. JONES & CO., Feb. 9-tf Auction and Com. Merchants.

Special Notices.

The Healing Pool.

AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CAUSE OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of insuring life yet presented to the public. Sent in sealed letter envelopes free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKELLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

A gentleman who suffered for years from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay, and all the effects of youthful indiscretion, will, for the sake of suffering humanity, send free to all who need it, the receipt and directions for making the simple remedy by which he was cured. Sufferers wishing to profit by the advertiser's experience, can do so by addressing, in perfect confidence, JOHN B. OGDEN, Feb. 4-w3m No. 43 Cedar St., N. Y.

To Consumptives.

The Advertiser, having been restored to health in a few weeks, by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease, Consumption—is anxious to make known to his fellow-sufferers the means of cure.

To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription used (free of charge), with the directions for preparing and using the same, which they will find a SURE CURE for Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, etc. The object of the advertiser in sending the prescription is to benefit the afflicted, and spread information which he conceives to be invaluable; and he hopes every sufferer will try his remedy, as it will cost them nothing, and may prove a blessing.

Parties wishing the prescription, will please address Rev. EDWARD A. WILSON, Feb. 4-w3m Williamsburg, Kings Co., N. Y.

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President*,
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier*,
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller*.

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of N. C., (G. B.) | 40 |
| " Cape Fear | 33 |
| " Charlotte | 33 |
| " Lexington, (old) | 10 |
| " do Graham | 24 |
| " Roxboro | 60 |
| " Wadesboro | 30 |
| " Thomasville | 20 |
| " Wilmington | 31 |
| " Commerce | 16 |
| " Washington | 3 |
| " Fayetteville | 11 |
| " Clarendon | 4 |
| " Yanceyville | 5 |
| Miners' and Planter's Bank | 40 |
| Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old | 30 |
| Commercial Bank, Wilmington | 30 |
| Merchant's Bank, Newbern | 60 |
| Greensborough Mutual | 6 |
| Virginia Bank Notes, about | 35 |
| South Carolina " | 22 |
| Georgia " | 20 |
| Gold | 130 |
| Silver | 127 |
| Old Coupons | 85 |
| North Carolina Railroad Coupons | 93 |
| Old Sixes | 63 |
| Exchange on New York | ¼ |
| R. & G. Railroad Stock | 40 |
| N. C. Rail Road | 20 |
| Ral. Gas Light | 110 |
| Ral. National Bank | 100 |
| State National Bank | 100 |

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of N. C. | 40 |
| " Cape Fear | 35 |
| " Charlotte | 33 |
| " Wadesboro | 30 |
| " Wilmington | 32 |
| " Roxboro | 60 |
| " Commerce | 16 |
| " Thomasville | 20 |
| " Fayetteville | 11 |
| " Clarendon | 4 |
| " Yanceyville | 5 |
| " Lexington, (old) | 10 |
| " " (new) | 5 |
| " Lexington, payable at Graham | 18 |
| " North Carolina | 40 |
| " Roxboro' | 60 |
| " Thomasville | 20 |
| " Wadesboro' | 30 |
| " Washington | 3 |
| " Wilmington | 32 |
| " Yanceyville | 5 |
| Commercial Bank, Wilmington | 30 |
| Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old) | 50 |
| " " (new) | 25 |
| Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co. | 6 |
| Merchant's Bank, Newbern | 60 |
| Miner's & Planter's Bank | 40 |

Jan. 18-tf

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS. BRANCH & CO., Richmond, Va.

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.

AUGUSTA, GA.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool. Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of North Carolina | 40 |
| " Cape Fear | 35 |
| " Charlotte | 33 |
| " Clarendon | 4 |
| " Commerce | 16 |
| " Fayetteville | 11 |
| " Lexington | 10 |
| " " Graham | 24 |
| " Roxboro' | 60 |
| " Thomasville | 20 |
| " Wadesboro' | 30 |
| " Washington | 3 |
| " Wilmington | 32 |
| " Yanceyville | 5 |
| Commercial Bank of Wilmington | 30 |
| Farmers Bank of Greensboro' | 30 |
| Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co. | 6 |
| Merchants Bank | 60 |
| Miners and Planters | 40 |

FOR SALE,

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit. 5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds, 2000 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent Bonds.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.

Jan. 1, 1869-tf

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, Geo. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
F. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of Cape Fear | 35 |
| " Charlotte | 33 |
| " Clarendon | 4 |
| " Commerce | 16 |
| " Fayetteville | 11 |
| " Lexington, (old) | 10 |
| " " (new) | 5 |
| " Lexington, payable at Graham | 18 |
| " North Carolina | 40 |
| " Roxboro' | 60 |
| " Thomasville | 20 |
| " Wadesboro' | 30 |
| " Washington | 3 |
| " Wilmington | 32 |
| " Yanceyville | 5 |
| Commercial Bank, Wilmington | 30 |
| Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old) | 50 |
| " " (new) | 25 |
| Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co. | 6 |
| Merchant's Bank, Newbern | 60 |
| Miner's & Planter's Bank | 40 |

FOR SALE,

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit. 5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds, 2000 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent Bonds.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

*Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.*

CASH CAPITAL,

$1,000,000,

PAID IN FULL.

This Company, National in its character, offers, by reason of its large capital, low rates of Premium, and New Tables, the most desirable means of insuring life yet presented to the public.

The rates of premium being largely reduced, are made as favorable to the insurers as those of the best Mutual Companies, and avoid all the complications and uncertainties of Notes, Dividends and the misunderstandings which the latter are so apt to cause the Policy-holder.

Several new and attractive tables are now presented, which need only to be understood to prove acceptable to the public, such as the INCOME-PRODUCING POLICY and RETURN PREMIUM POLICY. In the former, the policy-holder not only secures a life insurance, payable at death, but will receive, if living, after a period of a few years, an ANNUAL INCOME equal to ten per cent. (10 per cent.) of the par of his policy. In the latter the Company agrees to return to the insured the total amount of money he has paid in, in addition to the amount of his policy.

The organization of this Company on the LOW RATE, CASH PLAN, with new features and unequaled security, has evoked the most remarkable opposition from older and rival Companies. By means, fair and unfair, they have sought to injure the new system, and have attacked it with a degree of virulence unknown in the history of Life Insurance.

Not satisfied with the immense sums of money paid Insurance and other journals, to try and check the rapid progress of the National, an unsuccessful motion was made in Congress to repeal its charter, all of which but accelerated its speed for since then the largest policies issued has been to members of Congress, whose attention has been thus attracted to its unsurpassed advantages. In the face of this opposition, the work of the Company has gone steadily forward, and it is with no little satisfaction that the GENERAL AGENTS are able to state that the business to date is far in advance of anything hitherto accomplished.

In Six Months 3,000 Policies have Been Issued.

INSURING IN ROUND NUMBERS,

$10,000,000.

The attention of persons contemplating insuring their lives, or increasing the amount of insurance they already have is called to the special advantages offered by the National Life Insurance Co.

Circulars, Pamphlets, and full particulars given on application to the Branch Office of the Company, or to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for Central and Western N. C.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, Raleigh,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.

S. L. RIDDLE, Agent for Mecklenburg and Counties adjoining.

W. M. SNEAD, Esq., Oxford, N. C.
H. A. LONDON, Jr., Pittsboro', N. C.
W. H. HOLDERNESS, Salisbury.

Reliable and wide awake Agents who will give the agency their energetic attention, are wanted, to whom the most liberal commissions will be paid. Apply at once to

P. F. PESCUD, Gen. Agent.

JAY COOKE & CO.,

GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES,

Fifteenth Street, opposite Treasury,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Feb 11-tf

THE FRANKLIN BRICK MACHINE

TRIUMPHANT OVER ALL OTHERS.

BUILDERS, MASONS AND BRICKMAKERS.

Come and see it make the most and best Brick at the least expense of any machine ever made. Is worked by two horses or by steam power. Its equal as a practical brick maker is not known.—I defy competition. J. H. RENICK, No. 71 Broadway, Room No. 28, New York. feb 19-6d&1w

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

Patapsco Family, Severn Mills Super and Richmond Super, at

Feb 6-tf A. D. TAYLOR'S

1,000 LBS. TONQUO BEANS, for sale a cost of freight and charges added to New York prices, by

Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY.

INCORPORATED BY SPECIAL ACT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 1869.

FOR THE LOCATION OF

Northern and European Settlers,

FOR THE SALE OF

IMPROVED FARMS, TIMBER AND MINERAL LANDS, HOUSES, MINES, WATER POWER, &c., &c., ALSO OF COTTON, TOBACCO, NAVAL STORES, &c., ON CONSIGNMENT, ADVANCES MADE ON SAME.

AGENTS FOR

IMPROVED AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, FERTILIZERS, MACHINERY, &c.

ALSO, NEGOTIATE LOANS, ON MORTGAGE OR OTHER SECURITIES.

Those having Lands or Farms for sale, will find it to their interest to communicate with this Company. Office Raleigh N. C.

OFFICERS:

GEO. LITTLE, Pres't. R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS AT RALEIGH:

Hon. R. W Best, Col Geo Little,
Geo W Swepson, R. Kingsland.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON:

A. J. Bleecker, Son & Co.

Feb 25-d&w3m

FOR SALE.

Complete set of N. C. Reports, from 1st Devereux's Law and 1st do. Equity, to 7th Jones, inclusive of Law and Equity.

W. H. JONES & CO., Feb 25-tf Auc & Com. Merchants.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Public Sale of Valuable Mills and other Real Estate.

ON MONDAY OF MARCH COURT, at the Court House in Taylorsville, Alexander Co., N. C., it being the 15th day of March next, I will sell at public sale the following property, belonging to the estate of J. C. Bell, deceased, to-wit:

Two tracts of Land in said County. One tract of finely timbered land 4½ miles West of Taylorsville, containing about 167 acres.

One other, known as the "Bell Mill Tract," 2½ miles West of Taylorsville, on Lower Little River, containing 100 acres, well improved with two good dwellings and other good out-houses attached; a good Wheat Mill, Corn Mill, Saw Mill, Wool-Carding Machine, all in good running order, advantageously situated for safety from freshets, with a water-power sufficient to add to the machinery at pleasure, accessible from both sides of the river by a good public road. Road to be opened immediately on the contemplated route of the Atlantic, Tennessee & Ohio Railroad, (soon) to be built under the very liberal charter recently granted by the General Assembly,) the above property offers unusual inducements to persons seeking a good investment for their money.

Persons can examine the property by calling on Fields Ingram, the Miller in charge, or D. H. Bell, living on the premises.

TERMS.—Nine months credit, note and approved security, with interest from date.

Feb. 25-3tw E. M. STEVENSON, Com'r.

CLOVER SEED.

A large lot of PRIME NEW, just received and for sale by JORDAN & CARR, Feb. 19-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

HERDS GRASS SEED, For sale by Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

TIMOTHY SEED, Just received by Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

ORCHARD GRASS SEED, For sale by Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

KENTUCKY BLUE AND MIXED LAWN Grass Seed, just received and for sale by Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

FLOWER SEEDS, Just received by Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

GARDEN SEEDS, All kinds, for sale by Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

AXLE GREASE, IN KEGS AND BOXES, For sale by JORDAN & CARR Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Sycamore, corner Washington street, Feb. 19-tf Petersburg, Va.

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden Seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

| | |
|---|---|
| Artichoke | Musk Melon |
| Asparagus | Water Melon |
| Beans | Mustard |
| Beet | Nasturtium |
| Broccoli | Okra |
| Brussels Sprouts | Onion |
| Cabbage | Parsley |
| Carrot | Parsnip |
| Cauliflower | Peas |
| Celery | Pepper |
| Collards | Pumpkin |
| Corn | Radish |
| Cress | Rape |
| Corn Salad | Rhubarb |
| Egg Plant | Salsify |
| Endive | Spinach |
| Kale | Squash |
| Leek | Tomato |
| Lettuce | Turnip |

Herb.

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds, which we warrant fresh, and will sell very low for cash. JORDAN & CARR, Jan 19-tf Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

ROSADALIS

Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Sept. 5-dawly.

Classical and Mathematical School.

THE NEXT SESSION OF J. R HORNER'S Classical and Mathematical School, Oxford, N. C., will begin the first Monday in January. Jan. 15-2 awtf

Coffee! Coffee!

50 BAGS RIO COFFEE, For sale by Feb.

# The Daily Sentinel.

THE

# Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.


## NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

## THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

## FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

### TERMS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Daily, twelve months | $10 00 |
| " six " | 5 00 |
| " three " | 3 00 |
| " one " | 1 00 |
| Semi-Weekly, twelve months | 5 00 |
| " six " | 3 00 |
| " three " | 1 50 |
| Weekly, twelve months | 3 00 |
| " six " | 2 00 |
| " three " | 1 00 |

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

**JOB PRINTING,**
of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to
JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

---

**W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.,**

1869. 1869.

IMPORTANT TO THE

**Wholesale and Retail Trade.**

TO REDUCE THE REMAINDER OF OUR WINTER STOCK, we will sell Men's, Women's, Boys and Girls' Dry Goods, Shoes, Hats, &c., at a

**GREAT REDUCTION.**

All wool French Merino at 41; Cotton and wool DeLaines at 20c.; Prints, Bleached and Unbleached Domestics, a LARGE STOCK, bought in our THIS PURCHASE in December, before the rise in Cotton, which will be sold in proportion to the prices THEN PAID.

The price of our goods, in Raleigh, are as low as the same goods can now be purchased in New York.

Thousands are coming to Raleigh to buy goods now, who never bought here before, because Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, &c., are sold lower in Raleigh than any other place. Then come to Raleigh to buy, and buy your Dry Goods, Hats, Shoes, &c., at

Feb 2-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

---

**The N. C. Land Company**

HAVE applications from the North for several Improved Farms and Tracts of Timber Land on line of R. R. Also, Mineral Lands

Address, N. C. L. COMPANY,
Feb. 5-tf Raleigh, N. C.

---

STOCK PEAS.

40 bags Stock Peas.
19 " Black Eye Peas, and
A Superior lot of White Meal.
Feb. 11-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

---

SHIRTINGS.

A few Wales Rocky Mount Shirtings—1, Extra Heavy. By the Bale or Bolt
Nov. 14-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

---

**BONE ASH.**

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, FRUIT and Vegetable Gardeners, Vine Growers and all others engaged in planting is called to this SUPERIOR FERTILIZER, 200 tons of PURE SOUTH AMERICAN BONE ASH, the first and only direct importation ever received at this port.

This Ash is produced from the vast herds of horses and horned cattle which are slain for their hides, the remaining portion of their bodies being reduced to pure ANIMAL CHARCOAL and ASHES, producing the RICHEST MANURE ever used. I warrant this to be pure as made, a genuine Bone Ash.

Wheat, Oats, Corn, Cotton, Tobacco, Vegetables, Fruit Trees and Vines, and all cultivated Crops, Orchards and Vineyards, require this powerful and sustaining Fertiliser.

Price, $25 per ton of 2,000 lbs., in bags.
H. V. NIEMEYER,
Portsmouth, Va.

Keeps constantly on hand, Peruvian Guano, Phosphates, Raw Bone, Fresh Ground Plaster, Lime and all Fertilizers.
Feb. 10-3m

---

**SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.**

CALL AT

**P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,**

AND TRY THE

**EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,**

ON DRAUGHT,

*Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.*

Jan. 14-tf

---

☞ A Bushel of Apples Sells for ☜
☞ more than a Bushel of Corn! ☜

WE ARE PREPARED TO SUPPLY

**APPLE TREES,**

in large or small quantity, upon short notice.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
American & Commission Merchants.
Raleigh, Jan 14-tf

---

**A Safe and Good Investment.**

FOR SALE, $25,000 in N. C. RAILROAD 6 per cent. 1st Mortgage Coupon Bonds.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 1 Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

---

**Wm. R. Utley & Geo. W. Dougherty,**

**BANKERS AND BROKERS,**

No. 11 WALL STREET,
Next door to Wall St. entrance to Stock Exchange

**NEW YORK.**

We respectfully solicit your orders for

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,**

STOCKS AND GOLD,

**Southern Securities and Bank Notes,**

AND

*MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES NOT CALLED AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.*

We are represented at the Regular Open Gold, and Government Boards, and all orders by mail or telegraph receive our *personal attention.*

Consignments of Government Bonds, Gold, Silver, Sovereigns, Bank of England Notes, Doubloons, Napoleons, &c., &c., bought and sold at best market rates, and proceeds deposited as directed.

We tender our services to Bankers and Banks as *prompt and reliable* correspondents.

☞ Changes of the Market given by telegraph when desired.

Nov 28-3m

---

PIANO FORTES TUNED AND REPAIRED. Leave orders at J. H. ENNIS' Bookstore.
Feb. 6-tf

---

LAND PLASTER DELIVERED AT DEPOT here for $4a per ton of 2,000 lbs.
Genuine Peruvian Guano at lowest Market rates.
Cash orders solicited.
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Feb 9-dawim Portsmouth, Va.

---

**Carolina Farmer.**

SUBSCRIPTIONS to this new and valuable Journal taken at the Farmer's Hall where specimen numbers may be seen. Every Farmer who regards his own, or the interests of the Old North State, should subscribe at once.
Feb. 18-tf JAS. M. TOWLES, Ag't.

---

**Broke Jail—$100 Reward!**

TWO COLORED WOMEN, Mary Jane Davis and Jennie Green confined in the common Jail of Orange County, for the murder of Smith Green, colored, made their escape from prison on the night of the 17th of January last.

Mary Jane Davis is black, heavy built, about 30 years old, always cheerful, and generally talkative.

Jennie Green is of a ginger-cake color, medium size, rather stout in her appearance, had a malicious mouth. Gave Smith the cut when she made her escape; she is about 21 or 22 years old.

The above reward will be paid for their delivery to the Sheriff of Orange County, or $50 for either of them. JOHN TURNER,
Hillsboro' Feb 24-1w Sheriff of Orange Co.

---

FAMILY MESS PORK, N. C. BACON, C. R. Sides. A. D TAYLOR.
Feb. 13-tf No. 10 Hargett St.

---

THE PROPRIETOR OF A MOST USEFUL and well paying invention, would dispose of an interest in it, for an interval in some lucrative business in a healthy and flourishing town or city in this State. The invention can be combined with the business. Address this office, Raleigh. Feb. 23 1w

---

MR. F. W. WALTER, OF THE GREAT Baltimore Piano establishment of WM. KNABE & CO., will visit Raleigh in a few days. Mr. Walter will, at moderate prices, attend to any tuning needed in the City and will also take orders for new instruments at Factory prices.

All orders left at the Exchange Hotel, requiring his services as Tuner, will be attended to, on his arrival. Feb 16-tf

---

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

**EXCELSIOR! ÆTNA!**

**Another Loss Paid, Dec. 23, 1868.**

**$5,000.**

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. Crow, General Agent, payment in full for my deceased husband's policy, No. 43,681, amounting to $5,000, dated 16th November, 1867.

MRS. BETTIE E. BARNETT,
Smithfield, N. C."

ALL THE COST of the above was $19.85. The assets of the Company are now

**$11,000,000,**

Ample guarantee for future losses. And with all the peculiar advantages proposed by rivals, none have ever yet done better, for the living or the departed, than this old and well tried Institution.

The ÆTNA is not before the American people as under bidder for suitjects. Her standard is as liberal and fair as possible for the security and safety of all, who wish to be gainers in the end.

Persons contemplating an investment will find it to their interest to call on the subscriber, or any of his agents.

W. H. CROW,
*General State Agent,*
Dec. 29 3m *Raleigh, N. C.*

---

**Copartnership.**

I HAVE, THIS DAY associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily

Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

---

WHISKEY! WHISKEY! WHISKEY!

50 bbls. common to fair Whiskey on consignment, which will be sold low, for cash.
Nov 23-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

---

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,

**At Thomasville, N. C.,**

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

**CHESTER WHITE HOGS,**

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18 6m.

---

**$50 Reward.**

TWO OR MORE PERSONS broke into my cellar, on Sunday night last, and stole therefrom some $300 worth of LIQUORS and other wet goods. Among the articles stolen was one TEN gallon and two FIVE gallon kegs of Whiskey, branded "Joe Williams, Yadkin County;" and one keg containing 14 gallons of very fine old Apple Brandy.

I will give FIFTY DOLLARS reward for the apprehension of the thieves, and the recovery of the above named articles.

Raleigh, Jan 14-tf B. P WILLIAMSON.

---

DIVIDEND SCRIP.

The Raleigh National Bank will pay eighty (80) for N. C Railroad Dividend Scrip.
Jan 26-tf P. A. WILEY, Cashier.

---

**PRAIRIE'S**

**SAMPLE ROOMS**

AND

**RESTAURANT,**

31 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

**RALEIGH, N. C.**

**W. R. PEPPER, Superintend't.**

THIS ELEGANT AND WELL-KNOWN RESTAURANT is now under the sole charge of the well-known Caterer, W. R. PEPPER, who is fully determined to make this house

**The House of Raleigh.**

This House has been lately refitted without regard to expense, and is now complete in all its appointments and is supplied with the best

**MEAT, FISH AND GAME,**

from the Norfolk, Richmond and Raleigh Markets.

The SHELL and OPENED OYSTERS are of an extra quality.

**THE BAR**

Is supplied with the finest Foreign and Domestic Wines, Liquors, Segars, etc., and in charge of MAGUIRE, who knows how to "mix 'em."

**THE BILLIARD HALL**

Is a very fine Room, with three first-class Tables, in charge of DICK PARTIN, the finest Billiardist in the South.

J. P. PRAIRIE,
dec 23-tf Proprietor.

---

VENI! VIDI!! VICI!!!

IT HAS NO EQUAL!

**G. W. GAIL & AX'S**

CELEBRATED

# SCOTCH SNUFF,

IS PRONOUNCED BY ALL AMATEUR DIPPERS TO BE THE BEST SNUFF IN THE MARKET.

**TRY IT! TRY IT! TRY IT!!**

And be convinced of the Fact.

Ask for it and take no other, and see that it has our name on it.

For sale, in Raleigh, by

W. H. JONES & Co., G. T. STRONACH,
W. C. STRONACH & Co., B. P. CHEATHAM & BRO.,
R. K. PEARSALL, L. H. ADAMS,
HENRY PENDT.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our trade mark. The quality of our Snuff does not lay in the trade mark, but the superior quality of Tobacco that it is manufactured of.

G. W. GAIL & AX,
Jan. 8, 3m Baltimore.

---

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have received our supply of GARDEN SEEDS, all warranted of the best quality, and the growth of 1868.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Jan. 27-tf Booksellers.

---

FOR SALE.

A "Common Sense" Sewing Machine, all complete.
Jan. 19-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

---

SEED OATS.

Just to hand and for sale by
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Feb. 16-tf Auc. & Commission Merchants.

---

**Iron, Iron.**

ALL KINDS OF IRON, for Farming purposes, for sale by
Feb. 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

---

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

PERUVIAN GUANO.

10 tons Peruvian Guano in store.
Dec 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

---

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

WHOLESALE DRUG TRADE!

JORDAN & CARR,

**DRUGGISTS,**

Sycamore, Corner Washington Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

Take pleasure in offering to the Merchants, Physicians, Planters and the public generally of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

**DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,**

Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Window Glass Brushes, Combs, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, Soaps, &c, &c., ever before offered in the Southern States.

Dealers and the public are cordially invited to call and examine their stock and prices.

WALTER B. JORDAN,
Dec 1 JOSEPH CARR.

---

**GET THE BEST ALMANAC.**

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC for 1869 has the State Government in full; all the Courts; the Militia System; Postage Rates; Scale of Confederate Currency; Homestead Law; Digest of State Constitution; Public Works; Railroads and Officers; Tables; Receipts; Anecdotes, &c., &c., making it the most complete and valuable Almanac ever published. Price 10 cents per copy. One dozen 75 cents.—Half gross $4,00. Gross $7 00.

Single copies sent by mail on receipt of price.

JAMES H ENNIS,
Nov. 28-tf Publisher and Bookseller, Raleigh.

---

FOR PLANTERS!

BAGGING 23½ YD.

A lot of Calcutta Bagging—standard weight.
G. T STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Com. Merchant

---

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

**BOARDING HOUSE,**

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

**RALEIGH, N. C.**

Jan 1-tf

---

T. V. MOSS,

**WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,**

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Hart, Esq., and now by Mr H. T. CLAWSON,

**No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.,**

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.
dec 25,tf

---

**THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,**

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

**CHARLOTTE, N. C.,**

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. HOWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

---

NEW SEWING MACHINES

OF ALL KINDS

**For Rent, Sale or Exchange,**

**By WILLIAM F. JONES,**

**219 West Baltimore Street,**

*Near Charles,*

UP STAIRS, **BALTIMORE.**

**Machines Rented with Operators for Families.**

Dec. 30-3m.

---

THE GRAPE VINES HAVE ARRIVED.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan. 26-tf Auctioneers & Com. Merchants.

---

**PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,**

**ATTORNEYS AT LAW,**

**RALEIGH, N. C.**

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

---

**Important to Farmers and Planters.**

GRIMES' PATENT RAW BONE PHOSPHATE.

THE past two years have fully realized this Raw Bone Phosphate to be the cheapest and BEST in the Market, and unsurpassed by the highest priced Guanos. Its adaptation to Wheat, Corn, Oats, Buckwheat, Tobacco, Garden Truck, Grasses, &c., has been fully and most satisfactorily tested. Finely ground and suitable for drilling, put up in bags of 167 lbs. each.

O. P. MERRYMAN & CO., Sole Manufacturers, Warehouse 54 S. Gay St., between Lombard and Pratt, Baltimore, Md.

For sale by
W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
Jan. 23-tf Raleigh, N. C.

---

**PUMPS.**

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 12-6m. Baltimore, Md

---

**FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.**

**Warranted Crop of 1868.**

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

---

**GILLIAM & DUNLOP,**

**IRON AND STEEL WAREHOUSE,**

121 SYCAMORE ST., PETERSBURG, VA.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand a full assortment of

**IRON AND STEEL.**

They are Agents for the sale of the celebrated ARROW COTTON TIE,

FAIRBANKS' SCALES, (at N. Y. prices.)

OILS OF ALL KINDS at Wholesale,

AND

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

of all descriptions. Especial attention is invited to the BRINKERHOFF CORN SHELLER, CLEANER AND SEPARATOR, recommended by the U. S. Commissioner of Agriculture, as being "THE VERY BEST HAND-SHELLER IN THE UNITED STATES." It requires only one man to feed and work it.

Orders promptly attended to.
Jan 20-3m

---

**R. H. COWAN & CO.,**

**General Commission and Shipping Merchants,**

AND

**WHOLESALE GROCERS.**

Agents for M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.,) celebrated Virginia Chewing Tobacco.
Agents for Lister Bro's Superphosphate of Lime.
Agents for Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

R. H. COWAN,
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL,
Nov 26, 1868

**Wilmington, N. C.,**
*No. 33 North Water St.*

---

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

**J. B. HUNTER & CO.,**

**COTTON FACTORS,**

AND

**Produce Commission Merchants,**

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

**PORTSMOUTH, Va.,**

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, OR LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.
Nov 17

---

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| F. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C. | BERNARD TODD, of Petersburg, Va. | JNO. L. REESE of Baltimore, Special Part'r. |

**DUNN, TODD & CO.,**

**General Commission Merchants,**

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

**Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce and Merchandise of every description.**

44 South Street, near Exchange Place,

**BALTIMORE, Md.**

Dec 5-3m

---

LIQUORS.

5 bbls. Bumgardner Whiskey, warranted pure.
G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Commission Merchant.

---

CORN MEAL

100 ousbels prime.
Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

---

CORN.

Another supply.
Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

---

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

**MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,**

**Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.**

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

---

**Millwright and Engineer.**

WM. JOHNSON, of Petersburg, Va., WILL UNDERTAKE the building and repairing of all kinds of Mills—

GRIST, SAW, AND COTTON MILLS,

Make Surveys, construct Dams and Canals, and will furnish all kind of GEAR AND MACHINERY, as low as can be bought anywhere.

Refers to R. D. McIlwaine or any of the Merchants of Petersburg, Va., or to Dr. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C. Address Box 500.
Jan 4-3m Petersburg, Va.

---

**Wanted.**

DIVIDEND SCRIP of the N. C. RAILROAD, for which the RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK will pay 75 cts. for the dollar.
Raleigh, Dec. 2-tf

---

SUPERIOR CATAWBA WINE, N. C. manufacture. Call and try it.
Jan. 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

---

FOR RENT.

A handsome STORE ROOM and Basement.—Possession at once.
Jan 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

---

SEED WHEAT AND WINTER SEED OATS.

100 bushels Lancaster Red Wheat.
100 " Boughton White "
100 " Pa. Blue Stem " "
100 " Prime Winter Seed Oats.

All of the above I have taken care to select, and can recommend as the best to be had
Dec. 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

---

**THIEM & MILLER'S**

# EXCHANGE,

THE FINEST

**RESTAURANT**

AND

**BILLIARD SALOON**

IN THE SOUTH.

THIS SALOON has been newly fitted in a style not equalled by any in the whole United States, as regards elegance and completeness.

**THE BILLIARD SALOON**

contains two new Tables from the celebrated Manufactory of Phelan and Collende, which are universally acknowledged to be the best tables in the country. All things pertaining to a first-class Billiard Saloon will be found here.

**THE RESTAURANT**

is under the supervision of one of the best cooks in the Southern States, and the cooking at this establishment cannot be surpassed in any city.

All the delicacies of the season will be found in the larder, while an ample supply of live birds is always on hand. Elegant Dinners and Suppers for parties, gotten up in the best style at short notice.

**THE BAR**

contains the finest assortment of Wines, Liquors and Segars ever brought into the State, and in variety equals that of any bar in the country.

The public will always find polite and attentive bar-keepers to administer to their wants. Of the truth of these statements our large and steadily increasing patronage is the strongest testimony.

THIEM & MILLER,
Dec. 23-tf Proprietors

---

**For Rent.**

A FINE LARGE HOUSE AND LOT; House with 8 Rooms, one acre of ground, and all necessary out-houses.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

---

**Cotton Seed Meal.**

200 BUSHELS COTTON SEED MEAL, the best COW FOOD in existence, which I will sell for one dollar per bushel.
Jan 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

---

**LYNN ADAMS.**

**Iron and Steel Warehouse,**

KEEP constantly on hand a full assortment of IRON and STEEL, such as Swedes Iron, for farming purposes. English Refined, for Tire; Round, Oval, half oval, Band, Hoop, &c. Nail Rods, Sheet Iron, Cast Steel, Blister Steel, German Steel, of round, square and flat sizes. The largest and best selected stock in the city. Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention. Feb 4-tf

---

**Fruit Trees and Plants for Sale.**

THE UNDERSIGNED, proprietor of the Ewingsville Nursery, Mercer County, New Jersey, offers for sale a fine stock of

FRUIT TREES,

including all kinds of small fruits and Strawberry Vines. Having also established a Nursery at Littleton, N. C., all orders addressed to him at that place will receive prompt attention.

SAMUEL G. BILYEU,
Feb. 4-dawim Littleton, N. C.

---

BUNCOMBE BUTTER.

Just received, sweet and rich.
Feb. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

---

200 TONS OF PURE SOUTH AMERICAN BONE ASH at $30 per ton of 2,000 lbs. We recommend this with the same confidence we do Oyster Shell Lime. This is fresh burnt and pure. J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Feb. 9-dawim

---

VALUABLE IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY for sale by the North Carolina Land Company.
Raleigh, Feb. 8-tf

---

**Grape Vines.**

CATAWBA, SCUPPERNONG AND MISH, well rooted and ready for planting, raised in the Eastern part of the State.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 6-tf Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

---

**BOOK STORES.**

**PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS!**

JUST RECEIVED,

A large and splendid assortment of

**PHOTOGRAPH**

# ALBUMS,

OF THE MOST BEAUTIFUL STYLES.

Varying in price from $1 to $12.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Dec. 2 3m Booksellers and Stationers.

---

**PRAYER BOOKS AND BIBLES.**

JUST RECEIVED,

Some of the handsomest

**PRAYER BOOKS**

AND

# FAMILY BIBLES

Ever brought to this Market.

Call at
WILLIAMS & LAMBETH'S,
Dec 2-3m Booksellers and stationers.

---

**RAILROADS.**

**TO SHIPPERS.**

NORTH CAROLINA

**ALL STATE**

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the *ten Thousand* Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

**NOTICE!**

**The Great Inland Air Line Freight**

**R O U T E,**

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required so to direct your *Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great Inland Air Line* safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miners' Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37, North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; S. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

(Via Annamessex,) Fluis., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 S. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 99 Light street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N. C.

---

**MISCELLANEOUS**

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

**THE AUTOMATIC**

**CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.**

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannel it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHERS, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the state.

All orders must be addressed to
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

---

**GROCERIES, &c.**

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B P. WILLIAMSON.

---

**M. H. PINNIX,**

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. R. G. Reade, B. F. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. B. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.
Feb. 2-tf

---

**To North Carolina Farmers.**

PLANT CANES AND MAKE YOUR OWN SUGARS and SYRUPS by Weller & Hatcher's patented process. Sugar thus made will cost about 6 cents per pound, and Syrup about 90 cts. per gallon. District, County and individual Rights for sale. Send for circulars with full particulars. Agents wanted.

WM. F. BEASLEY,
Sole Agent for North Carolina.
Feb 10-tapl Tarboro', N. C.

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APPLES, APPLES.

10 bbls just received.
Feb. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

---

**DRY GOODS.**

**NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!**

**AT HOME AGAIN!!**

WITH A HOUSE JAMMED AND PACKED FULL OF

**NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS,**

FOR

**1868.**

**COME TO**

**A. CREECH'S!**

**For Ladies' Goods! For Gentlemen's Goods! For Misses' Goods! For Boys' Goods! Ditto for Children!**

MY STOCK IS LARGE AND VERY COMplete. Allow me to say that you see some very strange advertisements. Some say they bought goods before the rise—some after the decline—some just in time—some in luck again—some buy goods cheaper than anybody else—some selling goods at unprecedentedly low prices—some controlling the trade &c., &c., and all such stuff. What a lucky set of individuals!

Now just let ME tell you, that there is more humbug than poetry in all this. Don't every man, woman and child know that it is humbug—large enough to be seen even with the eye shut? So let them talk, puff and blow, but stop. LOOK OUT! HANDS OFF! and show your good judgment by

COMING TO CREECH'S

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